

高

山

人

的

太

个 個

下

上

有

在

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| <p>山</p> <p>shān</p> | <p>mountain,hill,peak,Kangxi radical number 46</p> |
|                      | <p>Pictograph - picture of mountain peaks</p>      |
| <p>山 (mountain)</p>  |  |

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| <p>高</p> <p>gāo</p> | <p>high,tall,lofty,elevated, Kangxi radical 189</p> |
|                     | <p>Pictograph - Picture of a tall structure</p>     |
| <p>高 (high)</p>     |   |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>的</p> <p>de<br/>dē<br/>dí<br/>dì</p> | <p>of,aim,goal,possessive particle,-self suffix</p>                           |
|   | <p>Pictophonetic - White 白 implies the meaning while 勺 provides the sound</p> |
| <p>白 (white)</p>                        |   |

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| <p>人</p> <p>rén</p> | <p>man,person,people, mankind,someone else, Kangxi radical 9</p> |
|                     | <p>Pictograph - a person walking on two legs</p>                 |
| <p>人 (person)</p>   |  |

|                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| <p>个(個)</p> <p>gè<br/>gě</p> | <p>individual,(measure word),this,that,piece, single</p>                               |
|                              | <p>Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 個, a count of people 亻, 固 provides the sound</p> |
| <p>丨 (line)</p>              |  |

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <p>大</p> <p>dà<br/>dài</p> | <p>big,huge,large,major, great,wide,vast,deep, oldest,eldest, Kangxi radical number 37</p> |
|                            | <p>Pictograph - a man with outstretched arms and legs</p>                                  |
| <p>大 (big)</p>             |  |

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <p>上</p> <p>shàng<br/>shǎng</p> | <p>on,on top,upon,first (of two parts),previous or last (week etc),upper,higher, above,previous,to climb,</p> |
|                                 | <p>Ideograph - indicating above the line or ground 一</p>  |
| <p>一 (one)</p>                  |   |

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| <p>下</p> <p>xià</p> | <p>down,downwards,below, lower,later,next (week etc),second (of two parts), to decline,to go down,</p> |
|                     | <p>Ideograph - indicating below the line 一 or heaven 一</p>   |
| <p>一 (one)</p>      |  |

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| <p>在</p> <p>zài</p> | <p>at, in,on,to exist,in the middle of doing something,(indicating an action in progress)</p> |
|                     | <p>Pictophonetic - exists on earth 土, 才 provides sound</p>                                    |
| <p>土 (earth)</p>    |   |

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| <p>有</p> <p>yǒu</p> | <p>to have,there is,there are, to exist,to be,to own, to possess</p> |
|                     | <p>Pictophonetic - moon 月 with 又 (phonetic)</p>                      |
| <p>月 (moon)</p>     |  |

很

手

小

只 隻

家

孩

我

也

五

指

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| <p>手</p> <p>shǒu</p> | <p>hand,to hold,handy, convenient,Kangxi radical number 64,measure word for things relating to skills,</p> <p>Pictograph - Picture of the palm of a hand</p> |
| <p>手(hand)</p>       |  |

|                     |                                |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| <p>很</p> <p>hěn</p> | <p>quite,very,awfully,much</p> |
| <p>彳(step)</p>      |                                |

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| <p>只</p> <p>zhī<br/>zhǐ</p> | <p>only,just,simply,measure word for birds and certain animals or one of a pair</p> <p>Ideograph - Mouth 口 with eight 八</p> |
| <p>口(mouth)</p>             |   |

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| <p>小</p> <p>xiǎo</p> | <p>small,tiny,few, insignificant,young, Kangxi radical number 42</p> <p>Ideograph - Split off 八 with a line 丿</p> |
| <p>小(small)</p>      |   |

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| <p>孩</p> <p>hái</p> | <p>child,baby,kid,children</p> <p>Pictophonetic - Child 子 suggests the meaning while 亥 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>子(child)</p>     |  |

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| <p>家</p> <p>jiā</p> | <p>house,home,residence, family,domesticated, measure word for families or businesses</p> <p>Pictophonetic - House 宀 suggests the meaning while 豕 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>宀(roof)</p>      |   |

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| <p>也</p> <p>yě</p> | <p>also,too,(in classical Chinese) final particle serving as copula</p> <p>Pictograph - picture of a water funnel</p> |
| <p>乙(second)</p>   |   |

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| <p>我</p> <p>wǒ</p> | <p>I,me,my</p> <p>Ideograph - Hand 手 holding a weapon 戈 to protect oneself</p> |
| <p>戈(spear)</p>    |  |

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| <p>指</p> <p>zhǐ</p> | <p>finger,to point,to direct,to indicate</p> <p>Pictophonetic - Hand 扌 suggests the meaning while 旨 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>扌(hand)</p>      |   |

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| <p>五</p> <p>wǔ</p> | <p>five,5</p> <p>Ideograph - five elements (four sides and center) between heaven 一 and earth 一</p> |
| <p>二(second)</p>   |   |

十

两 兩

是

来 來

妈 媽

女

马 馬

爸

友

朋

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| 两(兩)<br>liǎng | both,two,ounce,some,a few,tael,unit of weight equal to 50 grams, measure word for tea and |
|               | Pictograph - Picture of two people 人 sitting in a cart                                    |
| 一(one)        |   |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 十<br>shí | ten,10, complete; perfect, Kangxi radical number 24          |
|          | Ideograph - the four directions(north, east, south and west) |
| 十(ten)   |  |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 来(來)<br>lái | to come,to arrive,to return,coming,future,later on,next     |
|             | Pictograph - Simplified form of 來, picture of a wheat plant |
| 木(tree)     |   |

|          |                                      |
|----------|--------------------------------------|
| 是<br>shì | is,are,am,yes,to be, indeed,right,ok |
|          | Ideograph - Speak 曰 straight 正       |
| 日(sun)   |                                      |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 女<br>nǚ  | female,woman,feminine, Kangxi radical number 38  |
|          | Pictograph - picture of kneeling or seated woman |
| 女(woman) |  |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 妈(媽)<br>mā | mother, mom, mommy                                |
|            | Pictophonetic - a woman 女 with horse 马 (phonetic) |
| 女(woman)   |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 爸<br>bà   | father,dad,pa,papa   |
|           | Pictophonetic - Father 父 provides the meaning while 巴 provides the sound |
| 父(father) |  |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 马(馬)<br>mǎ | horse,surname,KangXi radical 187                      |
|            | Pictograph - Simplified form of 馬, picture of a horse |
| 马(horse)   |   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 朋<br>péng | friend,pal,acquaintance                     |
|           | Pictograph - Picture of two persons walking |
| 月(moon)   |   |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 友<br>yǒu | friend,companion, fraternity                  |
|          | Ideograph - two hands 又 indicating friendship |
| 又(again) |   |

这 這

去

你

不

鸟 鳥

们 們

地

天

朵

花

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 去<br>qù     | to go away, to leave, to remove, to depart   |
| 厶 (private) | Ideograph - Speak 讠 (variant of 讠) with a leaving person 土 (altered shape of a person) |

|             |                                |
|-------------|--------------------------------|
| 这(這)<br>zhè | this, these, such, here, the   |
| 辶 (walk)    | Ideograph - Walk 辶 with talk 文 |

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| 不<br>bù | no, not, un-, negative prefix              |
| 一 (one) | Pictograph - Picture of a bird flying away |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| 你<br>nǐ    | you, second person pronoun                             |
| 亻 (person) | Pictophonetic - Person 亻 with the phonetic component 尔 |

|                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| 们(們)<br>men<br>mén<br>mēn | (plural marker for pronouns and a few animate nouns)                          |
| 亻 (person)                | Pictophonetic - More than one persons 亻 on the front door 门, 门 provides sound |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 鸟(鳥)<br>niǎo | bird, KangXi radical 196                             |
| 鸟 (bird)     | Pictograph - Simplified form of 鳥, picture of a bird |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 天<br>tiān | day, sky, heaven, god, celestial       |
| 大 (big)   | Ideograph - the heaven 一 above a man 大 |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 地<br>dì<br>de | earth, soil, ground, region, structural particle (used before a verb or adjective) |
| 土 (earth)     | Pictophonetic - Earth 土 with 也 (phonetic)  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 花<br>huā  | flower, blossom, to spend (money, time), fancy pattern, surname Hua |
| 艹 (grass) | Pictophonetic - plants 艹 with transform 化 (phonetic)                |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 朵<br>duǒ | flower, earlobe, fig. item on both sides, measure word for flowers and clouds |
| 木 (tree) | Pictograph - Picture of flower 几 on a tree 木                                  |



草

四

说 說

到

什

好

飞 飛

么 麼

里

看

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 四<br>sì       | four, 4                                      |
|               | Ideograph - A child 儿 in a four-sided 口 room |
| 口 (enclosure) |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 草<br>cǎo  | grass, straw, thatch, herbs, hasty   |
|           | Pictophonetic - 艹 suggests the meaning while 早 provides the pronunciation. |
| 艹 (grass) |  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 到<br>dào  | to arrive, go to (a place), until (a time), up to, to go                  |
|           | Pictophonetic - Arrive 至 indicates the meaning while 刂 provides the sound |
| 刂 (knife) |   |

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 说(說)<br>shuō<br>shuì<br>yuè | to speak, to say, to talk, to scold, to upbraid, talking, spoken                  |
|                             | Pictophonetic - Speech 讠 suggests the meaning while 兑 provides the pronunciation. |
| 讠 (speech)                  |   |

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| 好<br>hǎo<br>hào | good, well, nice, excellent, fine, finishing, suitable, proper, to love, to like |
|                 | Ideograph - A woman 女 with a child 子   |
| 女 (woman)       |  |

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| 什<br>shén<br>shí | what, mixed, miscellaneous                            |
|                  | Pictophonetic - ten 十 persons 亻, 十 provides the sound |
| 亻 (person)       |   |

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| 么(麼)<br>me<br>ma | interrogative particle, repetition of a tune small, tender                         |
|                  | Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 麼, 么 means tiny or very young, 麻 provides sound |
| 丿 (slash)        |  |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 飞(飛)<br>fēi | to fly, to go quickly, dart, swiftly, Kangxi radical 183                 |
|             | Pictograph - Simplified form of 飛, picture of wings 飞 of a flying 升 bird |
| 飞 (fly)     |  |

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| 看<br>kàn<br>kān | to see, to watch, to look, to look after, to take care of, to watch, to guard, to examine, to scrutinize |
|                 | Ideograph - Put a hand 手 over the eye 目 to see   |
| 目 (eye)         |  |

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| 里<br>lǐ | inside, Chinese mile, village, lane, neighborhood, hometown, Kangxi radical 166, unit of |
|         | Ideograph - a measure of land 土 and fields 田, a 里 is half a kilometer.                   |
| 里       |  |

要

起

明

男

白

兔

本

书

吃

会 會

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| 起<br>qǐ | to rise,to raise,to get up,to initiate (action),to go up, to begin,measure word for cases or unpredictable |
|         | Pictophonetic - Walk 走 suggests the meaning while 已 provides the pronunciation.                            |
| 走(walk) |  |

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| 要<br>yào<br>yāo | to demand,to ask,to request,to coerce, necessary,essential, necessity,if |
|                 | Pictograph - Picture of a woman 女 with hands on her waist 酉.             |
| 西(west)         |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 男<br>nán | male,a man,a boy, a son   |
|          | Ideograph - Strong 力 with farm field 田, suggesting a person who can work on the field |
| 田(field) |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 明<br>míng | clear,bright,light, brilliant, to understand,next,the Ming dynasty (1368-1644) |
|           | Ideograph - Bright as sun 日 light and moon 月 light                             |
| 日(sun)    |  |

|         |                                  |
|---------|----------------------------------|
| 兔<br>tù | rabbit,hare                      |
|         | Pictograph - Picture of a rabbit |
| 儿(legs) |                                  |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 白<br>bái | white,snowy,empty,blank, unblemished,bright,clear, plain,pure,gratuitous, surname Bai,Kangxi |
|          | Pictograph - Picture of burning candle   |
| 白(white) |  |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 书(書)<br>shū | book,letter,script, document,writings,to write                 |
|             | Ideograph - Simplified form of 書, drawing sun 日 with a brush 聿 |
| 一(second)   |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 本<br>běn | roots,stems of plants, origin,source,this,the current,root,foundation, basis,measure word for |
|          | Pictograph - Roots 一 of a tree 木  |
| 木(tree)  |   |

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| 会(會)<br>huì<br>kuài | can,be possible,be able to,to assemble,to meet,to gather,to see,union, group,association |
|                     | Ideograph - Human beings 人 meets mother nature (clouds 云)                                |
| 人(person)           |  |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 吃<br>chī | eat,drink,suffer,endure, bear,take                 |
|          | Pictophonetic - Eat with mouth 口, 乞 provides sound |
| 口(mouth) |  |

水

和

没 沒

几 幾

都

走

回

出

太

了

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 和<br>hé<br>hè<br>huò<br>huó | and,together with,with,<br>sum,union,harmony,<br>peace,peaceful,calm, to<br>mix |
| 口 (mouth)                   | Pictophonetic - Mouth 口<br>provides the meaning while 禾<br>provides the sound   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 水<br>shuǐ | water,liquid,lotion,juice,<br>Kangxi radical 85 |
| 水 (water) | Pictograph - Picture of water<br>waves          |

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| 几(幾)<br>jǐ<br>jī | how many,almost,table,<br>Kangxi radical number 16 |
| 几 (table)        | Pictograph - a small table                         |

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| 没(沒)<br>méi<br>mò | none,have not,not,to sink,<br>to submerge,to overflow,<br>to disappear,to go into<br>oblivion,exhausted, |
| 氵 (water)         | Pictophonetic - Water 氵 with<br>the phonetic component 爻   |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 走<br>zǒu | to walk,to go on foot,to<br>run,to go,to run,to move,<br>to leave,from,through,to<br>visit,(euph.) to die,to leak, |
| 走 (walk) | Pictograph - Picture of a<br>walking person; person 土 with<br>foot 止   |

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| 都<br>dōu<br>dū | all,both,entirely (due<br>to)each,even,already,<br>metropolis, capital                |
| 阝 (place)      | Pictophonetic - City 阝 suggests<br>the meaning while 者 provides<br>the pronunciation. |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 出<br>chū     | to go out,to come out,to<br>occur,to produce,to go<br>beyond,to rise,to put<br>forth,to occur,to happen, |
| 凵 (open box) | Pictograph - Picture of a foot<br>𠂇 coming out of a container<br>凵                                       |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 回<br>huí      | to circle,to go back,to turn<br>around,to answer,to<br>return,to revolve,Islam,<br>time,classifier for acts of a |
| 口 (enclosure) | Pictograph - Picture of a swirl  |

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| 了(瞭)<br>le<br>liǎo | to finish,particle of<br>completed action,clear |
| 丿 (hook)           | Pictograph - a child 子 without<br>the two arms  |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 太<br>tài | highest,greatest,very,<br>extremely,too,much,big,<br>extreme |
| 大 (big)  | Pictograph - Big 大 emphasized<br>with a dot 丶                |

吗 嗎

他

爱 愛

长 長

可

喝

见 見

想

玩

给 給

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| 他<br>tā    | him,he,other,another                     |
|            | Pictophonetic - Person 亻 with 也 phonetic |
| 亻 (person) |  |

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| 吗(嗎)<br>ma<br>mǎ<br>má | final interrogative particle, morphine         |
|                        | Pictophonetic - mouth 口 with horse 马(phonetic) |
| 口 (mouth)              |  |

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| 长(長)<br>cháng<br>zhǎng | long,length,excel in, lasting,leader,head,to grow(zhang3),Kangxi radical 168 |
|                        | Pictograph - Simplified form of 長, picture of a person with long hair        |
| 长(long)                |  |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 爱(愛)<br>ài | to love,to be fond of,to like,love,affection              |
|            | Ideograph - Shaking hands 爪 with friends 友 in the house 一 |
| 爪(claw)    |   |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 喝<br>hē<br>hè | to drink,shout, call out   |
|               | Pictophonetic - Mouth 口 suggests the meaning while 曷 provides the pronunciation. |
| 口 (mouth)     |  |

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| 可<br>kě<br>kè | may,can,-able,possibly, able to,certain(ly),to suit, (particle used for emphasis) |
|               | Ideograph - agreed verbally 口   |
| 口 (mouth)     |   |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| 想<br>xiǎng | to think,to believe,to speculate,to consider,to suppose,to wish,to want, to miss,would like to |
|            | Pictophonetic - Heart 心 suggests the meaning while 相 provides the pronunciation.               |
| 心(heart)   |  |

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| 见(見)<br>jiàn<br>xiàn | to see,to meet,to appear (to be something),to interview,observe,behold, perceive,Kangxi radical |
|                      | Ideograph - Simplified form of 見, a man 儿 with a big eye 目 on the head part                     |
| 见(see)               |   |

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| 给(給)<br>gěi<br>jǐ | to,for,for the benefit of,to give,to allow,to do something (for somebody),(passive |
|                   | Pictophonetic - Silk 纟 suggests the meaning while 合 provides the pronunciation.    |
| 纟 (silk)          |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 玩<br>wán | to play with,to joke,to enjoy,to amuse oneself,to have fun,curios,antiques, |
|          | Pictograph - Play with 王 (jade). 元 is the phonetic component                |
| 王(jade)  |   |



把

就

头 頭

树 樹

快

耳

子

得

又

多

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 就<br>jiù | at once,then,right away,<br>only,just,simply, to<br>approach,to move<br>towards,to undertake, |
| 尤        | Pictophonetic - Specially 尤<br>suggests the meaning while 京<br>provides the pronunciation.    |

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| 把<br>bǎ<br>bà | to hold,to contain,to<br>grasp,to take hold of,<br>handle,measure word for<br>bunches of things and the |
| 扌 (hand)      | Pictophonetic - hand 扌 with<br>巴 (phonetic)   |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 树(樹)<br>shù | tree,plant,to set up,to<br>establish  |
| 木(tree)     | Pictophonetic - Tree 木<br>suggests the meaning while 对<br>provides the pronunciation. |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 头(頭)<br>tóu | head,top,chief,first,boss,<br>measure word for pigs<br>and other livestock,suffix     |
| 大(big)      | Pictophonetic - Simplified form<br>of 頭, the leaf or head 頁 with<br>bean 豆 (phonetic) |

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| 耳<br>ěr | ear,merely,only,handle,<br>Kangxi radical 128 |
| 耳(ear)  | Pictophonetic - Picture of an<br>ear          |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 快<br>kuài | fast,quick,swift,rapid,<br>soon,speedy,pleased,<br>pleasant,gratified |
| 忄 (heart) | Pictophonetic - Heart 忄 with<br>the phonetic component 夬              |

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| 得<br>dé<br>děi<br>de | to obtain,to get,to gain,to<br>catch (a disease),proper,<br>suitable,proud,contented,<br>to allow,to permit,ready, |
| 彳 (step)             | Pictophonetic - Steps 彳<br>suggests the meaning while --<br>provides the pronunciation.                            |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 子<br>zǐ<br>zi | son,child,seed,egg,child,<br>small thing,noun<br>suffix(zi5), midnight,<br>Kangxi radical number |
| 子(child)      | Pictograph - picture of an<br>infant in a wrap, with<br>outstretched arms and bundled<br>legs    |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 多<br>duō | much,many,more than,<br>over,a lot of,numerous,<br>multi-          |
| 夕(night) | Ideograph - two nights (or<br>moons) 夕, suggesting more or<br>many |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 又<br>yòu | again,also,both... and...,<br>Kangxi radical number 29 |
| 又(again) | Pictograph - picture of right<br>hand                  |

雨

妹

门 門

谁 誰

开 開

猫 貓

红 紅

老

那

边 邊

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 妹<br>mèi | younger sister   |
|          | Pictophonetic - Female 女 suggests the meaning while 未 provides the pronunciation |
| 女(woman) |  |

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| 雨<br>yǔ | rain,rainy,KangXi radical 173                                    |
|         | Pictograph - Picture of rain drops from clouds 雨 under the sky 一 |
| 雨(rain) |  |

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| 谁(誰)<br>shéi<br>shuí | who,whom,whose, whoever  |
|                      | Pictophonetic - Speak 讠 suggests the meaning while 隹 provides the pronunciation. |
| 讠(speech)            |  |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 门(門)<br>mén | opening,door,gate, doorway,gateway, valve, switch,way to do something,knock,family, |
|             | Pictograph - simplified form of 門, representing double-leafed door                  |
| 门(gate)     |   |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 猫(貓)<br>māo | cat  |
|             | Pictophonetic - Dog 犳 suggests the meaning while 苗 provides the pronunciation. |
| 犳(dog)      |  |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 开(開)<br>kāi | to open,to initiate,to begin,to start,to operate (vehicle),beginning                    |
|             | Ideograph - Simplified form of 開, hands 扌 taking off the latch 一 and opening the door 門 |
| 扌(hands)    |   |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 老<br>lǎo | old,aged,experienced,of long standing,always,all the time,of the past,very, outdated,(of meat,etc.) |
|          | Ideograph - Old 耂 man with a walker 匕   |
| 老(old)   |   |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 红(紅)<br>hóng | red,vermillion,blush,flush, bonus,popular      |
|              | Pictophonetic - cloth 纟 with work 工 (phonetic) |
| 纟(silk)      |  |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 边(邊)<br>biān | side,edge,margin,border, boundary   |
|              | Pictophonetic - Simlified form of 邊, walk 辶 to the end. ㇀ is the phonetic component |
| 辶(walk)      |   |

|                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| 那<br>nà<br>nǎ<br>nā<br>nèi | that, that one, those, then, in that case                     |
|                            | Ideograph - City 阝 of people wearing cloths 𠂔 made of grasses |
| 阝(place)                   |   |

住

只 隻

着 著

笑

她

过 過

己

自

还 還

风 風

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| 只<br>zhī<br>zhǐ | only, just, simply, measure word for birds and certain animals or one of a pair |
|                 | Ideograph - Mouth 口 with eight 八  |
| 口 (mouth)       |   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 住<br>zhù   | to live, to dwell, to stay, to reside, to stop, lodge         |
|            | Pictophonetic - Person 亻 with the phonetic component 主 (host) |
| 亻 (person) |   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 笑<br>xiào  | to smile, to laugh, to giggle, to snicker             |
|            | Ideograph - Picture of a person 大 with a smily face 竹 |
| 竹 (bamboo) |   |

|                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| 着(著)<br>zhē<br>zhāo<br>zhuó<br>zháo | to catch, to receive, to suffer, to make move, to take action, auxiliary word (always behind verb) |
|                                     | Ideograph - Keep eyes 目 on sheeps 羊  |
| 目 (eye)                             |  |

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| 过(過)<br>guò<br>guō | to pass, to pass through, to go across, to die, death                    |
|                    | Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 過, arrive on foot 辶, 高 provides sound |
| 辶 (walk)           |  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 她<br>tā   | she, her                                    |
|           | Pictophonetic - A woman 女 with 也 (phonetic) |
| 女 (woman) |   |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 自<br>zì     | from, self, oneself, since, private, Kangxi radical 132  |
|             | Ideograph - Picture of a nose, referring to oneself. Chinese point to their nose when they refer to themselves |
| 自 (oneself) |  |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 己<br>jǐ     | self, oneself, personal, private, 6th heavenly stem, Kangxi radical number 49 |
|             | Pictograph - picture of a weaving string in a loom                            |
| 己 (oneself) |   |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 风(風)<br>fēng | wind, news, style, custom, air, manners, atmosphere, pneumatic, to put out to dry, Kangxi radical 182 |
|              | Ideograph - Simplified form of 風, sail 凡 and bugs 虫 flying in the wind                                |
| 风 (wind)     |   |

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| 还(還)<br>hái<br>huán | also, in addition, more, still, else, still, yet, to return                                   |
|                     | Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 還, walk 辶 with 袁 (phonetic), 不 is the simplified form of 袁 |
| 辶 (walk)            |   |

跑

对 對

气 氣

真

云 雲

心

果

羊

呀

听 聽

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 对(對)<br>duì | couple, pair, to be opposite, to oppose, to face, for, to, correct (answer), to answer, to |
|             | Ideograph - a pair of hands 又 and 寸  |
| 寸 (inch)    |  |

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| 跑<br>pǎo<br>páo | to run, to flee, to escape, to leave in hurry                                   |
|                 | Pictophonetic - Foot 足 suggests the meaning while 包 provides the pronunciation. |
| 足 (foot)        |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 真<br>zhēn | real, actual, true, genuine  |
|           | Ideograph - eighteen 十八 pairs of eyes 目 working together can see the real things |
| 目 (eye)   |  |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| 气(氣)<br>qì | steam, vapor, air, anger, gas, KangXi radical 84 |
|            | Pictograph - Picture of a person blowing air     |
| 气 (gas)    |  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 心<br>xīn  | heart, mind, intelligence, soul, Kangxi radical number 61 |
|           | Pictograph - Picture of a heart                           |
| 心 (heart) |   |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| 云<br>yún   | cloud, abbr. for Yunnan province in southwest China, surname Yun |
|            | Pictograph - picture of clouds                                   |
| 二 (second) |  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 羊<br>yáng | sheep, goat, KangXi radical 123                           |
|           | Pictograph - Picture of a sheep with ears, horns and legs |
| 羊 (sheep) |   |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 果<br>guǒ | fruit, result, nut                           |
|          | Ideograph - Picture of a fruit 田 on a tree 木 |
| 木 (tree) |  |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 听(聽)<br>tīng | hear; listen, understand, obey, comply                     |
|              | Pictophonetic - Mouth 口 with the phonetic component 斤 (ax) |
| 口 (mouth)    |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 呀<br>ya   | (particle equivalent to 啊 after a vowel, expressing surprise or doubt) |
|           | Pictophonetic - Mouth 口 with the phonetic component 牙                  |
| 口 (mouth) |  |



青

叫

阳 陽

像

歌

唱

鸡 雞

能

儿 兒

跳

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| <p>叫</p> <p>jiào</p> | <p>to call,to yell,to be called, to order, to greet, to shout, to cry</p> |
|                      | <p>Pictophonetic - Mouth 口 with 丿 phonetic</p>                            |
| <p>口 (mouth)</p>     |   |

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| <p>青</p> <p>qīng</p> | <p>natures color,green or blue,greenish black, youth,young (of people), abbr. for Qinghai</p> |
|                      | <p>Ideograph - Color of a plant grows 生 near a well 井 (written as 月)</p>                      |
| <p>青 (blue)</p>      |   |

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| <p>像</p> <p>xiàng</p> | <p>(look) like,similar (to), appearance,to appear,to seem,image,portrait, resemble,seem</p> |
|                       | <p>Pictophonetic - Person 亻 suggests the meaning while 象 provides the pronunciation.</p>    |
| <p>亻 (person)</p>     |   |

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| <p>阳(陽)</p> <p>yáng</p> | <p>sun,male,light,positive, open</p>  |
|                         | <p>Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 陽, sunny side of slope 阝, 易 is the phonetic component</p> |
| <p>阝 (place)</p>        |   |

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| <p>唱</p> <p>chàng</p> | <p>sing,chant,call,ditty,song</p>   |
|                       | <p>Pictophonetic - Mouth 口 suggests the meaning while 昌 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>口 (mouth)</p>      |   |

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| <p>歌</p> <p>gē</p> | <p>song,lyrics,sing,chant, praise</p>   |
|                    | <p>Pictophonetic - Picture of a person singing 欠 suggests the meaning while 哥 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>欠 (lack)</p>    |   |

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| <p>能</p> <p>néng</p> | <p>can,may,capable,energy, able,permitted to</p>             |
|                      | <p>Ideograph - A body 月 with claws 匕, suggesting capable</p> |
| <p>月 (moon)</p>      |  |

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| <p>鸡(雞)</p> <p>jī</p> | <p>fowl,chicken,hen</p>                     |
|                       | <p>Ideograph - Another 又 kind of bird 鸟</p> |
| <p>鸟 (bird)</p>       |   |

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| <p>跳</p> <p>tiào</p> | <p>to jump,to hop,to skip (a grade),to leap,to bounce, to beat,to dance</p>            |
|                      | <p>Pictophonetic - Foot 足 suggests the meaning while 兆 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>足 (foot)</p>      |  |

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| <p>儿(兒)</p> <p>ér</p> | <p>son, KangXi radical 10</p>   |
|                       | <p>Pictograph - Simplified form of 兒,a child 儿 with head 白 not fully closed</p> |
| <p>儿 (legs)</p>       |   |

色

样 樣

吧

身

鱼 魚

声 聲

弟

后

哥

片

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 样(樣)<br>yàng | manner,pattern,way,<br>appearance,shape,form,<br>style                                |
|              | Pictophonetic - Wood 木<br>suggests the meaning while 羊<br>provides the pronunciation. |
| 木(tree)      |   |

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| 色<br>sè<br>shǎi | color,tint,hue,shade,form,<br>look,appearance,sex,<br>beauty,desire for beauty,<br>Kangxi radical 139 |
|                 | Ideograph - a person's 人<br>seal 𠂆(巴)   |
| 色(color)        |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 身<br>shēn | body,torso,person,life,<br>status,pregnancy,<br>measure word for clothes:<br>suit,Kangxi radical 158 |
|           | Pictograph - Picture of body<br>with stomach and leg walking   |
| 身(body)   |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 吧<br>bā  | dumb,emphatic final<br>particle   |
|          | Pictophonetic - Mouth 口 with<br>the phonetic component 巴 (to<br>expect) |
| 口(mouth) |   |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 声(聲)<br>shēng | sound,voice,tone,music,<br>noise,classifer for sounds            |
|               | Pictophonetic - Simplified form<br>of 聲, ear 耳 with 殷 (phonetic) |
| 士(scholar)    |  |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 鱼(魚)<br>yú | fish,KangXi radical 195                                 |
|            | Pictograph - Simplified form of<br>魚, picture of a fish |
| 鱼(fish)    |   |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 后<br>hòu | back,behind,rear,<br>afterwards,after,later,<br>queen, empress                  |
|          | Ideograph - Person learning<br>forward(厂一) to orders from a<br>person's mouth 口 |
| 口(mouth) |   |

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| 弟<br>dì | younger brother,junior<br>male  |
|         | Pictograph - Picture of a<br>spindle with thread wrapped<br>around it |
| 弓(bow)  |   |

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| 片<br>piàn<br>piān | slice,splinter,strip,piece,<br>KangXi radical number 91    |
|                   | Pictograph - Picture of a piece<br>of wood 木 split in half |
| 片(slice)          |  |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 哥<br>gē  | elder brother  |
|          | Ideograph - Can 可 on top of<br>another can 可. 可 also<br>provides the sound |
| 口(mouth) |  |

姐

叶 葉

狗

为 為

摇 搖

面 麵

呢

问 問

前

中

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| 叶(葉)<br>yè<br>xié | leaf,page,surname Ye<br><br>Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 葉, plant ⇄ leaf with 葉 phonetic |
| 口 (mouth)         |  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 姐<br>jiě  | elder sister,young lady<br><br>Pictophonetic - Woman 女 suggests the meaning while 且 provides the pronunciation. |
| 女 (woman) |   |

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| 为(為)<br>wéi<br>wèi | as (in the capacity of),to take something as,to act as,to serve as,to behave as,to become,to be,to do<br><br>Phonetic loan - Simplified form of 為, use a hand to feed an elephant, borrowed for the sound, see also feed 喂 |
| 丶 (dot)            |  |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 狗<br>gǒu | dog<br><br>Pictophonetic - Dog 犾 provides the meaning while 句 provides the sound |
| 犾 (dog)  |  |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 面(麵)<br>miàn | face,surface,plane,side, aspect,dimension,to face, Kangxi radical 176, measure word for flat<br><br>Pictograph - Picture of a human face |
| 面 (face)     |  |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 摇(搖)<br>yáo | to wag,to swing,to wave, to shake,to rock,to scull<br><br>Pictophonetic - Hand 扌 suggests the meaning while 摇 provides the pronunciation. |
| 扌 (hand)    |   |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 问(問)<br>wèn | to ask about,to inquire after,to ask<br><br>Pictophonetic - Ask with mouth 口, 门 provides sound |
| 门 (gate)    |  |

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| 呢<br>ne<br>ní | interrogative or emphatic final, woolen material(ni2)<br><br>Pictophonetic - Mouth 口 implies the meaning while 尼 provides the sound |
| 口 (mouth)     |   |

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| 中<br>zhōng<br>zhòng | central,center,middle,in the midst of,hit (target), attain,within,among,while (doing something),during,<br><br>Pictograph - split off a box in the middle with a line 丨 |
| 丨 (line)            |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 前<br>qián | before,in front,ago, former,previous,earlier, front,preceding<br><br>Ideograph - Feet 止 on a boat 舟 (altered) with two poles 刂, suggesting moving forward. |
| 刂 (knife) |  |

东 東

进 進

空

河

西

做

力

用

口

从 從

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 进(進)<br>jìn | to advance,to enter,to come in,to make progress |
|             | Pictophonetic - Walk 辶 with well 井 (phonetic)   |
| 辶 (walk)    |   |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 东(東)<br>dōng | east,eastern,eastward   |
|              | Pictograph - Simplified form of 東, sun 日 rising behind a tree 木 |
| 一 (one)      |   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 河<br>hé   | river,stream,yellow river   |
|           | Pictophonetic - Water 氵 provides the meaning while 可 provides the sound |
| 氵 (water) |   |

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| 空<br>kōng<br>kòng | air,sky,empty,free time,in vain,hollow,bare,deserted |
|                   | Pictophonetic - Empty cave 穴. 工 provides the sound   |
| 穴 (cave)          |  |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 做<br>zuò   | work, make; act   |
|            | Pictophonetic - Hand 扌 suggests the meaning while 故 provides the pronunciation. |
| 扌 (person) |   |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 西<br>xī  | west,western,westward, Spain (abbr.),Spanish, Kangxi radical 146                   |
|          | Pictograph - Picture of a birding resting on nest, suggesting sun setting on west. |
| 西 (west) |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 用<br>yòng | to use,to employ,to apply, to operate,use,Kangxi radical 101 |
|           | Ideograph - Divine 卜(altered) with middle 巾(altered)         |
| 用 (use)   |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 力<br>lì   | power,force,strength, capability,influence, Kangxi radical number 19 |
|           | Pictograph - picture of a plow or tendon, implying strength          |
| 力 (power) |  |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 从(從)<br>cóng | from,by,since,whence, through              |
|              | Ideograph - One person 人 follows another 人 |
| 人 (person)   |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 口<br>kǒu  | mouth,entrance, gate, measure word for things with mouths such as people, domestic |
|           | Pictograph - picture of a mouth  |
| 口 (mouth) |  |



公

早

路

找

晚

美

坐

星

园 園

请 請

|          |                          |
|----------|--------------------------|
| 早<br>zǎo | early, soon, morning     |
|          | Ideograph - Sun 日 rising |
| 日 (sun)  |                          |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 公<br>gōng | just, honorable (designation), public, common, fair, equitable |
|           | Ideograph - divide 八 what was private for eating with mouth 厶  |
| 八 (eight) |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 找<br>zhǎo | to try to find, to look for, to call on somebody, to find, to seek, to return, to look for, to give change |
|           | Ideograph - Search with a tool 戈 on hand 扌   |
| 扌 (hand)  |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 路<br>lù  | road, path, street, journey   |
|          | Pictophonetic - Foot 足 suggests the meaning while 各 provides the pronunciation. |
| 足 (foot) |   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 美<br>měi  | pretty, beautiful, pleasing, America                            |
|           | Ideograph - Decorating a person 大 beautifully with a ram 羊 head |
| 羊 (sheep) |   |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 晚<br>wǎn | evening, night, late, junior   |
|          | Pictophonetic - Sun 日 suggests the meaning while 免 provides the pronunciation. |
| 日 (sun)  |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 星<br>xīng | star, satellite, planet, small amount  |
|           | Pictophonetic - Sun 日 suggests the meaning while 生 provides the pronunciation. |
| 日 (sun)   |  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 坐<br>zuò  | sit, take a seat, ride, travel by                 |
|           | Ideograph - Two persons 从 sitting on the ground 土 |
| 土 (earth) |   |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 请(請)<br>qǐng | to ask, to invite, please (do something), to treat (to a meal etc), to request   |
|              | Pictophonetic - Speak 讠 suggests the meaning while 青 provides the pronunciation. |
| 讠 (speech)   |  |

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| 园(園)<br>yuán  | garden, park, orchard                                     |
|               | Pictophonetic - Enclosure 囗 with the phonetic component 元 |
| 囗 (enclosure) |   |

最

兴 興

道

知

比

学 學

点 點

春

国 國

绿 綠

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| 兴(興)<br>xìng<br>xīng | flourish, it is the fashion to,<br>to become popular, thrive,<br>prosper<br><br>Ideograph - Simplified form of<br>興, hands 扌 lifting 同 together |
| 八(eight)             |   |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 最<br>zuì | most, extremely,<br>exceedingly, the most, -est<br><br>Ideograph - Take 取 under the<br>Sun 日 |
| 曰(say)   |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 知<br>zhī | to know, to be aware, to<br>perceive, to comprehend<br><br>Pictophonetic - Mouth 口<br>implies the meaning while 矢<br>provides the sound |
| 矢(arrow) |   |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 道<br>dào | direction, way, method,<br>road, path, measure word<br>for long thin stretches,<br>rivers, roads etc, principle,<br><br>Ideograph - A person's head 首<br>moves on the road 辶 |
| 之(walk)  |  |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 学(學)<br>xué | learn, study, science,<br>knowledge, school, -ology<br><br>Ideograph - Kids 子 study<br>under a roof 宀 |
| 子(child)    |   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 比<br>bǐ    | to compare, to contrast,<br>liken, comparison, than, to<br>gesture (with hands),<br>ratio, Kangxi radical<br><br>Ideograph - two men standing<br>together, comparing each other |
| 比(compare) |   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 春<br>chūn | spring (time), gay, joyful,<br>youthful, love, lust, life<br><br>Ideograph - The upper part<br>represents plants. Plants grow<br>in the Sun 日 |
| 日(sun)    |   |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 点(點)<br>diǎn | point, dot, speck, drop,<br>decimal point, point of a<br>scale, point in a theory or<br>argument, downwards-<br><br>Pictophonetic - Fire 火 suggests<br>the meaning while 占 provides<br>the pronunciation. |
| 火(fire)      |   |

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| 绿(綠)<br>lǜ<br>lù | green<br><br>Pictophonetic - String 纟<br>suggests the meaning while 录<br>provides the pronunciation. |
| 纟(silk)          |  |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 国(國)<br>guó  | country, nation, state,<br>national<br><br>Ideograph - Simplified form of<br>國. An estate 或 within the<br>borders 囗 |
| 囗(enclosure) |   |

方

以

亮

洗

圆 圓

月

旗

黄 黃

哭

今

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 以<br>yǐ   | to use,according to,so as to,in order to,by,with,because,abbr. for Israel |
|           | Ideograph - Cease 已 (not 己) inverted                                      |
| 人(person) |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 方<br>fāng | square,quadrilateral,direction,one side,just,Kangxi radical number 70,measure word for |
|           | Ideograph - A person 人 with a carpenter's square 工                                     |
| 方(square) |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 洗<br>xǐ   | to wash,to rinse,to clean,to purify,to bathe                                     |
|           | Pictophonetic - Water 氵 suggests the meaning while 先 provides the pronunciation. |
| 氵 (water) |  |

|            |                                |
|------------|--------------------------------|
| 亮<br>liàng | bright,brilliant,radiant,light |
|            | Pictograph - Picture of a lamp |
| 一(lid)     |                                |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 月<br>yuè | moon,month,Kangxi radical number 74   |
|          | Pictograph - Picture of a half moon. When used as a character component, it is also the simplified form of meat 肉 |
| 月(moon)  |   |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 圓(圓)<br>yuán | circle,round,circular,spherical,(of the moon) full,unit of Chinese currency (Yuan),tactful,to |
|              | Pictophonetic - Enclosure 口 suggests the meaning while 员 provides the pronunciation.          |
| 口(enclosure) |   |

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| 黃(黃)<br>huáng | yellow,surname Huang,Kangxi radical 201 |
|               | Pictograph - Picture of a jade pendant. |
| 黃(yellow)     |   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 旗<br>qí   | banner,flag, streamer,(in Qing times) refers to Manchurian ruling class           |
|           | Pictophonetic - Banner 方 suggests the meaning while 其 provides the pronunciation. |
| 方(square) |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 今<br>jīn  | today,modern,present,current,this,now      |
|           | Ideograph - mouth 亠 talking about things 冫 |
| 人(person) |  |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 哭<br>kū  | to cry,to weep,to wail                                       |
|          | Ideograph - A person 大 with two eyes 口口 and a drop of tear 丶 |
| 口(mouth) |  |

火

别 警

怕

照

放

师 師

时 時

光

日

生

|   |   |
|---|---|
| <b>别(别)</b><br><b>bié</b><br><b>biè</b> | leave,depart,separate,<br>distinguish,classify,other,<br>another,do not,must not,<br>to pin |
| 刂 (knife)                               | Pictophonetic - Simplified form<br>of 别, bow 弓 with the<br>phonetic component 敝<br>(break)  |

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| <b>火</b><br><b>huǒ</b> | fire,flame,burn,anger,<br>rage,Kangxi radical 86 |
| 火 (fire)               | Pictograph - Picture of flames                   |

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| <b>照</b><br><b>zhào</b> | according to,in<br>accordance with,to shine,<br>to illumine,to reflect,<br>photograph |
| 灬 (fire)                | Pictophonetic - Fire 灬 suggests<br>the meaning while 昭 provides<br>the pronunciation. |

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| <b>怕</b><br><b>pà</b> | to fear,to be afraid,<br>apprehensive   |
| 忄 (heart)             | Pictophonetic - Heart 忄<br>represents the meaning while<br>白 provides the sound |

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| <b>师(师)</b><br><b>shī</b> | teacher,master,expert,<br>specialist,model,a<br>division (military), |
| 巾 (towel)                 | Ideograph - Simplified form of<br>師, go around 巾 with a master<br>师  |

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| <b>放</b><br><b>fàng</b> | to release,to free,to let<br>go,to put,to place,to let<br>out,to set off (fireworks),to<br>liberate |
| 攴 (script)              | Pictophonetic - let go 攴. 方<br>provides the sound   |

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| <b>光</b><br><b>guāng</b> | light,ray,bright,only,<br>merely,to use up            |
| 儿 (legs)                 | Ideograph - a person 儿<br>carrying fire 火 on his head |

|                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| <b>时(時)</b><br><b>shí</b> | oclock,time,when,hour,<br>season,period         |
| 日 (sun)                   | Pictophonetic - Sun 日 with<br>inch 寸 (phonetic) |

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| <b>生</b><br><b>shēng</b> | to be born,to give birth,<br>life,to grow,living,lifetime,<br>birth,Kangxi radical 100 |
| 生 (life)                 | Pictograph - A plant 中<br>sprouting from the earth 土                                   |

|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| <b>日</b><br><b>rì</b> | day,sun,date,day of the<br>month,daytime,abbr. for<br>Japan, Kangxi radical<br>number 72 |
| 日 (sun)               | Pictograph - Picture of sun  |



胡

乐 樂

丽 麗

蝶

轻 輕

虫

蛙

让 讓

游

田

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| 乐(樂)<br>lè<br>yuè | happy, laugh, cheerful,<br>glad, enjoyable, music                                  |
| 丿 (slash)         | Pictograph - Simplified form of 樂, a music instrument made of wood 木 and strings 么 |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 蝴<br>hú    | butterfly   |
| 虫 (insect) | Pictophonetic - Insect 虫 suggests the meaning while 胡 provides the pronunciation. |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 蝶<br>dié   | butterfly   |
| 虫 (insect) | Pictophonetic - Insect 虫 suggests the meaning while 蝶 provides the pronunciation. |

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| 丽(麗)<br>lì<br>lí | pretty, beautiful, elegant,<br>fine, magnificent               |
| 丶 (dot)          | Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 麗, Deer 鹿 with 丽 (phonetic) |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 虫<br>chóng | insects, worms, an animal,<br>an invertebrate, KangXi<br>radical number 142 |
| 虫 (insect) | Pictophonetic - Picture of a worm   |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 轻(輕)<br>qīng | light, easy, simple, gentle,<br>soft, reckless, unimportant,<br>frivolous, small in number,<br>unstressed, neutral, to |
| 车 (cart)     | Pictophonetic - Cart 车 suggests the meaning while -- provides the pronunciation.                                       |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 让(讓)<br>ràng | to ask, to allow somebody<br>to do something, to cause<br>somebody to do<br>something, to have |
| 讠 (speech)   | Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 讓, speak 言 with 襄 (phonetic)                                |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 蛙<br>wā    | frog  |
| 虫 (insect) | Pictophonetic - Insect 虫 suggests the meaning while 圭 provides the pronunciation. |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 田<br>tián | field, arable land,<br>cultivated, farm, surname<br>Tian, Kangxi radical 102 |
| 田 (field) | Pictograph - Picture of rice paddy   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 游<br>yóu  | to walk, to tour, to roam, to<br>travel, to float, to drift, to<br>wander, to swim, surname<br>You, swimming |
| 氵 (water) | Pictophonetic - Water 氵 suggests the meaning while 游 provides the pronunciation.                             |

忙

爬

条 條

黑

成

毛

桥 橋

脸 臉

车 車

木

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| 爬<br>pá | to crawl,to creep,to climb,<br>to scramble                                  |
|         | Pictophonetic - Claw 爪 implies<br>the meaning while 巴 provides<br>the sound |
| 爪(claw) |   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 忙<br>máng | busy,in a hurry,hurried,<br>pressed for time,hustling |
|           | Pictophonetic - Heart 忄 with<br>die 亡 (phonetic)      |
| 忄(heart)  |   |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 黑<br>hēi | black,dark,evil,sinister,<br>darkly,abbr. for<br>Heilongjiang province in<br>northeast China,Kangxi |
|          | Pictograph - Picture of a<br>person's face blackened by<br>smoke from fire 火(火)                     |
| 黑(black) |   |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 条(條)<br>tiáo | strip,string,item,article,<br>clause, condition,<br>measure word for long<br>thin things (ribbon, river, |
|              | Pictophonetic - Simplified form<br>of 條, wood 木 with the<br>phonetic component 攸                         |
| 木(tree)      |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 毛<br>máo | hair,fur,feather,dime<br>(one-tenth of yuan),<br>Kangxi radical number<br>82,measure word for |
|          | Pictograph - Picture of feather   |
| 毛(hair)  |   |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| 成<br>chéng | to finish,to complete,to<br>accomplish,to become,to<br>turn into,to win,to<br>succeed,one tenth, |
|            | Pictophonetic - Lance 戍 with<br>丁(phonetic)  |
| 戈(spear)   |  |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 脸(臉)<br>liǎn | face,cheek,reputation  |
|              | Pictophonetic - Flesh 月<br>suggests the meaning while 金<br>provides the pronunciation. |
| 月(moon)      |  |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 桥(橋)<br>qiáo | bridge,beam,crosspiece  |
|              | Pictophonetic - Wood 木<br>suggests the meaning while 乔<br>provides the pronunciation. |
| 木(tree)      |   |

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| 木<br>mù | tree,wood,lumber,<br>wooden,Kangxi radical<br>number 75                                 |
|         | Pictograph - Picture of a tree<br>with branches above ground<br>and roots in the bottom |
| 木(tree) |   |

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| 车(車)<br>chē<br>jū | car,a vehicle,machine,to<br>shape with a lathe,Kangxi<br>radical 159   |
|                   | Pictograph - Simplified form of<br>車, picture of a cart with wheels<br>on the two sides and box in the<br>center |
| 车(cart)           |  |

奶

牛

农 農

工

帶 帶

外

打

候

石

燕

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 牛<br>niú | cow,ox,bull,KangXi radical number 93                     |
|          | Pictograph - Picture of an ox's head with horns and ears |
| 牛(ox)    |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 奶<br>nǎi | milk,grandma,breast                       |
|          | Pictophonetic - Woman 女 with 乃 (phonetic) |
| 女(woman) |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 工<br>gōng | work,worker,skill, profession,trade,craft, labor, Kangxi radical number 48 |
|           | Pictograph - a carpenter's square  |
| 工(work)   |  |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 农(農)<br>nóng | agriculture,farming, farmer,farm  |
|              | Ideograph - Simplified form of 農, tilling the field 曲(altered 田) with a hoe 辰 |
| 一(cover)     |   |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 外<br>wài | out,outside,in addition, foreign,external                               |
|          | Ideograph - Evening 夕 divinations 卜, suggesting beyond the day's events |
| 夕(night) |   |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 带(帶)<br>dài | band,belt,girdle,ribbon, tire,area,zone,region,to wear,to carry,to lead,to bring,to look after,to raise |
|             | Ideograph - Strap 一 and towel 巾 around an object 卅  |
| 巾(towel)    |   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 候<br>hòu  | wait,expect,visit,greet   |
|           | Pictophonetic - Person 亻 suggests the meaning while 侯 provides the pronunciation. |
| 亻(person) |   |

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| 打<br>dǎ<br>dá | strike,hit,beat,fight,attack, dozen,since   |
|               | Pictophonetic - Strike a nail 丁 with hand 扌 |
| 扌(hand)       |   |

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| 燕<br>yàn<br>yān | swallow (bird)                           |
|                 | Pictograph - Picture of a flying swallow |
| 灬(fire)         |  |

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| 石<br>shí<br>dàn | stone,rock,mineral, KangXi radical number 112 |
|                 | Pictograph - square 口 rock under a cliff 厂    |
| 石(stone)        |   |

动 動

船

欢 歡

喜

更

香

脚 腳

鸭 鴨

屋

帮 幫

|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| <p>船</p> <p>chuán</p> | <p>ship,boat,vessel</p>  |
|                       | <p>Pictophonetic - Boat 舟 suggests the meaning while 口 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>舟(boat)</p>        |  |

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <p>动(動)</p> <p>dòng</p> | <p>to use,to act,to move,to change,movement,action</p>             |
|                         | <p>Pictophonetic - Strength or power 力 with heavy 重 (phonetic)</p> |
| <p>力(power)</p>         |  |

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| <p>喜</p> <p>xǐ</p> | <p>like,love,enjoy,to be fond of,to like,to enjoy,to be happy,to feel pleased,happiness,delight,glad</p> |
|                    | <p>Ideograph - Mouth 口 and beating drums 壺, implying happiness</p>                                       |
| <p>口(mouth)</p>    |  |

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <p>欢(歡)</p> <p>huān</p> | <p>happy,pleased,glad,joy,enjoy</p>                                      |
|                         | <p>Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 歡, blowing 欠 with 霍 (phonetic)</p> |
| <p>欠(lack)</p>          |  |

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| <p>香</p> <p>xiāng</p> | <p>fragrant,incense,(of food) savory,appetizing,sweet,scented,popular</p> |
|                       | <p>Ideograph - Fragrant plants 禾 growing in the sun 日</p>                 |
| <p>香(fragrant)</p>    |   |

|                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| <p>更</p> <p>gèng gēng</p> | <p>more, even further, much more,to change,to alter,to shift,to experience,to alternate</p> |
|                           | <p>Pictophonetic - rap 支 with 丙 (phonetic)</p>  |
| <p>曰(say)</p>             |   |

|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| <p>鸭(鴨)</p> <p>yā</p> | <p>duck</p>  |
|                       | <p>Pictophonetic - Bird 鸟 suggests the meaning while 甲 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>鸟(bird)</p>        |  |

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| <p>脚(腳)</p> <p>jiǎo</p> | <p>leg,foot,base,foundation</p>   |
|                         | <p>Pictophonetic - Flesh 月 suggests the meaning while 却 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>月(moon)</p>          |   |

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <p>帮(幫)</p> <p>bāng</p> | <p>to assist,to support,to help,to assist,to defend,group,gang,party,measure words for</p> |
|                         | <p>Pictophonetic - Cloth 巾 suggests the meaning while 邦 provides the pronunciation</p>     |
| <p>巾(towel)</p>         |  |

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| <p>屋</p> <p>wū</p> | <p>house,room,building,shelter</p>                             |
|                    | <p>Ideograph - Stop 至 under the roof 厂 (written as body 尸)</p> |
| <p>尸(body)</p>     |  |



间 間

每

尾

哪

话 話

巴

漂

娃

房

画 畫

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 每<br>měi  | each,every  |
|           | Phonetic loan - A woman 母 with beautiful hair on her head, borrowed for sound |
| 母(mother) |   |

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| 间(間)<br>jiān<br>jiàn | between,among,midpoint, space,place,locality, measure word for rooms and houses |
|                      | Ideograph - space between the door 门 halves                                     |
| 门(gate)              |   |

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| 哪<br>nǎ<br>něi<br>né | which? where? how?   |
|                      | Pictophonetic - Mouth 口 suggests the meaning while 那 provides the pronunciation. |
| 口(mouth)             |  |

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| 尾<br>wěi<br>yǐ | tail,rear,back,end,stern, measure word for fish                      |
|                | Ideograph - hair 毛 on the bottom part of the body 尸, suggesting tail |
| 尸(body)        |  |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 巴<br>bā    | greatly desire, anxiously hope,to wish,abbr. for Palestine, Palestinian, abbr. for Pakistan,bar |
|            | Pictograph - Picture of a snake   |
| 己(oneself) |   |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 话(話)<br>huà | dialect,language,spoken words,speech,talk,words, conversation,what somebody said,to talk |
|             | Pictophonetic - Speak 讠 suggests the meaning while 舌 provides the sound                  |
| 讠(speech)   |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 娃<br>wá  | baby,doll,pretty girl   |
|          | Pictophonetic - Girl 女 suggests the meaning while 圭 provides the pronunciation. |
| 女(woman) |   |

|                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| 漂<br>piāo<br>piǎo<br>piào | to float,to drift,be tossed about,to bleach(piao3), elegant(piao4), polished(piao4) |
|                           | Pictophonetic - Water 氵 suggests the meaning while 票 provides the pronunciation.    |
| 氵(water)                  |   |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 画(畫)<br>huà | to draw,picture,painting, drawing  |
|             | Ideograph - Simplified form of 畫, drawing on field 田 and ground 一 with a brush 聿 |
| 田(field)    |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 房<br>fáng | house,building,room  |
|           | Pictophonetic - Door 户 suggests the meaning while 方 provides the sound |
| 户(door)   |  |

鼠

怎

向 鄉

捉

数 數

嘴

海

闪 閃

被

睡

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 怎<br>zěn  | how,why,what  |
|           | Pictophonetic - Mind 心 suggests the meaning while 乍 provides the pronunciation. |
| 心 (heart) |   |

|          |                                 |
|----------|---------------------------------|
| 鼠<br>shǔ | rat,mouse,Kangxi radical 208    |
|          | Pictograph - Picture of a mouse |
| 鼠 (rat)  |                                 |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 捉<br>zhuō | to catch,to seize,to clutch,<br>to grab,to capture                              |
|           | Pictophonetic - Hand 扌 suggests the meaning while 足 provides the pronunciation. |
| 扌 (hand)  |   |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 向(彙)<br>xiàng | direction,orientation,to<br>face,to turn toward,to side<br>with,to be partial to,<br>surname Xiang |
|               | Pictograph - A roof 宀 with a<br>ventilation hole 口 on northern<br>wall.                            |
| 口 (mouth)     |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 嘴<br>zuǐ  | mouth,lips   |
|           | Pictophonetic - Mouth 口 suggests the meaning while 觜 provides the pronunciation. |
| 口 (mouth) |  |

|                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| 数(數)<br>shǔ<br>shù<br>shuò | number,several,to count   |
|                            | Pictophonetic - Script 攴 suggests the meaning while 娄 provides the pronunciation. |
| 攴 (script)                 |   |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 闪(閃)<br>shǎn | flash,lightning,to avoid,to<br>dodge,to evade                 |
|              | Ideograph - Like the (glimpse<br>of a man 人 passing a door 门) |
| 门 (gate)     |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 海<br>hǎi  | sea,ocean,maritime   |
|           | Pictophonetic - Water 氵 suggests the meaning while 每 provides the pronunciation. |
| 氵 (water) |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 睡<br>shuì | to sleep,to doze   |
|           | Pictophonetic - Eye 目 suggests the meaning while 垂 provides the pronunciation. |
| 目 (eye)   |  |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 被<br>bèi    | bedding, by (passive<br>indicator)   |
|             | Pictophonetic - Cloth 衤 suggests the meaning while 皮 provides the pronunciation. |
| 衤 (clothes) |  |

站

拉

正

蓝 藍

金

啊

满 滿

然

块 塊

才 纔

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 拉<br>lā<br>lá | to pull,to play (string instruments),to drag,to draw,to seize,to hold,to lengthen<br><br>Pictophonetic - Hand 扌 indicates the meaning while 立 provides the sound |
| 扌 (hand)      |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 站<br>zhàn | to stand up,to halt,to stop, a stand,station,website, measure word for stops or stations<br><br>Pictophonetic - Stand 立 suggests the meaning while 占 provides the pronunciation. |
| 立 (stand) |  |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 蓝(藍)<br>lán | blue,indigo plant,surname Lan<br><br>Pictophonetic - Plant 艹 suggests the meaning while 监 provides the pronunciation. |
| 艹 (grass)   |   |

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| 正<br>zhèng<br>zhēng | straight,right,proper, correct, main, upright, pure, regular, positive, straighten, just, right now<br><br>Ideograph - Foot 止 marching to the end point 一 |
| 止 (stop)            |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 啊<br>ā    | (interj.),ah<br><br>Pictophonetic - Mouth 口 suggests the meaning while 阿 provides the pronunciation. |
| 口 (mouth) |  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 金<br>jīn  | gold,metals in general, money,Kangxi radical 167<br><br>Pictograph - Picture of the gold 金 ingot. |
| 金 (metal) |   |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 然<br>rán | yes,certainly,correct,right, so,thus,like this,-ly<br><br>Ideograph - Dog 犬 meat 月 on fire 灬 |
| 灬 (fire) |  |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 满(滿)<br>mǎn | to fill,to fulfill,packed, full,satisfied<br><br>Pictophonetic - Water 氵 suggests the meaning while the right component provides the pronunciation. |
| 氵 (water)   |   |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 才(纔)<br>cái | ability,talent,endowment, gift,an expert,only (then), only if,just<br><br>Pictograph - a plant sprouting from the ground |
| 扌 (hand)    |  |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 块(塊)<br>kuài | chunk,lump,a piece, measure word for pieces, chunks, monetary units<br><br>Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 塊, earth 土 with ghost 鬼 (phonetic) |
| 土 (earth)    |  |

跟

肉

沙

谢 謝

亲 親

窗

应 應

啦

雪

该 該

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 肉<br>ròu | meat,flesh,pulp (of a fruit), KangXi radical 130 |
|          | Pictograph - Ribs (and meat) of an animal        |
| 肉 (meat) |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 跟<br>gēn | with,and,heel,to accompany,to follow,to go with                                 |
|          | Pictophonetic - Foot 足 suggests the meaning while 艮 provides the pronunciation. |
| 足 (foot) |   |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 谢(謝)<br>xiè | to thank,to decline, surname Xie  |
|             | Pictophonetic - Speech 讠 suggests the meaning while 射 provides the pronunciation. |
| 讠 (speech)  |   |

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| 沙<br>shā<br>shà | sand,gravel,pebbles, granulated,powder, granule,hoarse,raspy |
|                 | Pictophonetic - Water 氵 with the phonetic component 少 (less) |
| 氵 (water)       |  |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 窗<br>chuāng | shutter>window  |
|             | Pictophonetic - Cavity 穴 suggests the meaning while 囱 provides the pronunciation. |
| 穴 (cave)    |   |

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| 亲(親)<br>qīn<br>qīng | parent,ones own (flesh and blood),relative, related,marriage,bride, close,intimate,in person, |
|                     | Ideograph - A tree 木 with its fruits 立  |
| 一 (lid)             |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 啦<br>lā   | final particle of assertion  |
|           | Pictophonetic - Mouth 口 suggests the meaning while 拉 provides the pronunciation. |
| 口 (mouth) |  |

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| 应(應)<br>yīng<br>yīng | should,ought to,need, must,answer,echo,to deal with,to cope with             |
|                      | Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 應, heart 心 with the rest part as phonetic |
| 广 (shelter)          |  |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 该(該)<br>gāi | should,ought to,that,the above-mentioned,most likely,to deserve |
|             | Pictophonetic - Speech 讠 with the phonetic component 亥          |
| 讠 (speech)  |   |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 雪<br>xuě | snow,snowy,to wipe away shame,to avenge   |
|          | Pictophonetic - Snow 雨 suggests the meaning while 彳 provides the pronunciation. |
| 雨 (rain) |   |



睛

眼

越

现 現

衣

常

如

穿

冬

新

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| <b>眼</b><br><b>yǎn</b> | eye, eyelet, hole, opening   |
|                        | Pictophonetic - Eye 目 suggests the meaning while 艮 provides the pronunciation. |
| 目 (eye)                |  |

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <b>睛</b><br><b>jīng</b> | eye, eyeball, pupil of eye   |
|                         | Pictophonetic - Eye 目 suggests the meaning while 青 provides the pronunciation. |
| 目 (eye)                 |  |

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <b>现(現)</b><br><b>xiàn</b> | to appear, to present, to manifest, to become visible, now, existing, current, |
|                            | Pictophonetic - Jade 王 indicates the meaning while 见 provides the sound        |
| 王 (jade)                   |  |

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| <b>越</b><br><b>yuè</b> | to exceed, to climb over, to surpass, the more ... the more                     |
|                        | Pictophonetic - Walk 走 suggests the meaning while 戌 provides the pronunciation. |
| 走 (walk)               |   |

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| <b>常</b><br><b>cháng</b> | always, ever, often, frequently, common, normal, general, constant, surname Chang |
|                          | Pictophonetic - Towel 巾 suggests the meaning while 尚 provides the pronunciation.  |
| 巾 (towel)                |   |

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| <b>衣</b><br><b>yī</b> | clothes, clothing, dress, appare, garments, attire, coat, cover, skin, Kangxi radical 145 |
|                       | Pictophonetic - Picture of a upper-body dress   |
| 衤 (clothes)           |   |

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| <b>穿</b><br><b>chuān</b> | to wear, to put on, to bore through, to pierce, to perforate, to penetrate, to pass through, to dress, to |
|                          | Ideograph - A hole 穴 in the tooth 牙   |
| 穴 (cave)                 |   |

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| <b>如</b><br><b>rú</b> | as, as if, such as, like, supposing                           |
|                       | Ideograph - Woman 女 followings words 口 from father or husband |
| 女 (woman)             |   |

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| <b>新</b><br><b>xīn</b> | new, newly, refresh, recent, modern, abbr. for Xinjiang                                   |
|                        | Pictophonetic - newly cut. Axe 斤 suggests the meaning while 亲 provides the pronunciation. |
| 斤 (axe)                |   |

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <b>冬</b><br><b>dōng</b> | winter, 11th lunar month                     |
|                         | Ideograph - a pavillion 夂 with hanging ice 冫 |
| 冫 (ice)                 |  |

变 變

落

望

发 髮

事

赶 趕

婆

洞

年

觉 覺

|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| 落<br>luò<br>là<br>lào | to fall,to drop,net income,<br>surplus,to leave behind,<br>missing                     |
|                       | Pictophonetic - Grass 艹<br>suggests the meaning while 洛<br>provides the pronunciation. |
| 艹 (grass)             |  |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 变(變)<br>biàn | to change,to vary,<br>transform,alter       |
|              | Ideograph - Change to the<br>other 亦 hand 又 |
| 又 (again)    |   |

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| 发(發髮)<br>fā<br>fà | hair,to send out,to<br>happen,to occur,to show<br>(ones feeling),to issue,to<br>develop,measure word |
|                   | Pictophonetic - Simplified form<br>髮, bow 弓 with phonetic 發  |
| 又 (again)         |  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 望<br>wàng | to hope,to expect,to visit,<br>to gaze (into the<br>distance),to look at, look<br>forward,towards |
|           | Ideograph - Staring at moon 月<br>for a long time. 亡 provides the<br>sound                         |
| 月 (moon)  |   |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 赶(趕)<br>gǎn | to catch up,to overtake,to<br>hurry,to rush,to drive<br>away,to expel                |
|             | Pictophonetic - Run 走<br>suggests the meaning while 干<br>provides the pronunciation. |
| 走 (walk)    |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 事<br>shì | matter,thing,item,work,<br>affair,business,to serve,<br>accident,incident |
|          | Ideograph - Combination of<br>script 吏 with altered 之<br>(phonetic)       |
| 丿 (hook) |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 洞<br>dòng | cave,grotto,ravine,hole  |
|           | Pictophonetic - Water 氵<br>suggests the meaning while 同<br>provides the pronunciation. |
| 氵 (water) |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 婆<br>pó   | grandmother,matron,<br>mother-in-law   |
|           | Pictophonetic - Woman 女<br>suggests the meaning while 波<br>provides the pronunciation. |
| 女 (woman) |  |

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| 觉(覺)<br>jiào<br>jué | to wake up from sleep, a<br>nap,a sleep,conscious  |
|                     | Pictophonetic - Picture of<br>eyelash 小 with closed 一 eyes.<br>见 provides the pronunciation. |
| 见 (see)             |  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 年<br>nián | year,new-years,age of a<br>person                                     |
|           | Pictograph - Picture of a man<br>carrying grains 禾, a yearly<br>event |
| 干 (dry)   |   |

娘

姑

写 寫

字

乌 烏

故

伞 傘

鸦 鴉

悄

件

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 姑<br>gū   | paternal aunt   |
|           | Pictophonetic - Woman 女 suggests the meaning while 古 provides the pronunciation |
| 女 (woman) |   |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| 娘<br>niáng | mother,young girl,woman, wife  |
|            | Pictophonetic - Woman 女 suggests the meaning while 良 provides the pronunciation. |
| 女 (woman)  |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 字<br>zì  | letter,symbol,character, word           |
|          | Ideograph - Kids 子 writing in a house 宀 |
| 宀 (roof) |   |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 写(寫)<br>xiě | write,draw,sketch, compose  |
|             | Ideograph - Simplified form of 寫, writing something at home 冫, 鳥 provides sound |
| 冫 (cover)   |   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 故<br>gù    | happening,instance, reason,cause,deceased, old                                    |
|            | Pictophonetic - Script 攴 suggests the meaning while 古 provides the pronunciation. |
| 攴 (script) |   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 乌(烏)<br>wū | crow,rook,raven,black, dark,surname Wu                              |
|            | Pictograph - Simplified form of 烏, picture of a crow, meaning black |
| 丿 (slash)  |   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 鸦(鴉)<br>yā | crow  |
|            | Pictophonetic - Bird 鸟 suggests the meaning while 牙 provides the pronunciation. |
| 鸟 (bird)   |   |

|             |                                     |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| 伞(傘)<br>sǎn | umbrella,parasol, parachute         |
|             | Pictograph - Picture of an umbrella |
| 人 (person)  |                                     |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 件<br>jiàn  | item,component,measure word for events, things, clothes etc |
|            | Ideograph - A person 亻 dividing an ox 牛.                    |
| 亻 (person) |   |

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| 悄<br>qiāo<br>qiǎo | silent,quiet,still,anxious   |
|                   | Pictophonetic - Heart 忄 suggests the meaning while 肖 provides the pronunciation. |
| 忄 (heart)         |  |

群

经 經

瓜

飘 飄

远 遠

掉

半

认 認

等

张 張

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 经(經)<br>jīng | through, after, classics, sacred book, scripture, to pass through, to undergo, longitude                          |
| 纟 (silk)     | Pictophonetic - Thread 纟 provides the meaning while the right component (simplified form of 纟) provides the sound |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 群<br>qún  | crowd, flock, group, measure word for people and animals                         |
| 羊 (sheep) | Pictophonetic - Sheep 羊 suggests the meaning while 君 provides the pronunciation. |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 飘(飄)<br>piāo | to float, to flutter, floating  |
| 风 (wind)     | Pictophonetic - Wind 风 suggests the meaning while 票 provides the pronunciation. |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 瓜<br>guā  | melon, gourd, cucumber, squash, KangXi radical number 97 |
| 瓜 (melon) | Pictograph - Picture of vines with a gourd at the bottom |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 掉<br>diào | to turn, to drop, to fall, to shake, to wag                                     |
| 扌 (hand)  | Pictophonetic - Hand 扌 suggests the meaning while 卓 provides the pronunciation. |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 远(遠)<br>yuǎn | far, away, distant, remote, deep, profound      |
| 辶 (walk)     | Pictophonetic - Walking 辶 far, 元 provides sound |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 认(認)<br>rèn | to recognize, to know, to admit, to understand  |
| 讠 (speech)  | Pictophonetic - talk 讠 with a person 人 phonetic |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 半<br>bàn | half, semi-, incomplete, (after a number) and a half, half |
| 十 (ten)  | Ideograph - A cow 牛 splits eight 八 in half                 |

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| 张(張)<br>zhāng | to open, to stretch, to extend, to display, a sheet ( of paper ), surname Zhang, measure word for |
| 弓 (bow)       | Pictophonetic - Bow 弓 with the phonetic component 长 (long)  |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| 等<br>děng  | class, rank, grade, equal to, same as, to wait for, to await, et cetera, and so on, et al., after, as soon as, |
| 竹 (bamboo) | Pictophonetic - Bamboo 竹 suggests the meaning while 寺 provides the pronunciation.                              |



原

伯

林

追

坏 壞

菜

肚

种 種

饭 飯

病

|                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| <b>伯</b><br><b>bó</b><br><b>bǎi</b> | fathers elder brother,<br>senior, paternal elder<br>uncle, eldest of brothers,<br>respectful form of |
| 人 (person)                          | Pictophonetic - Person 亻 with<br>the phonetic component 白<br>(white)                                 |

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <b>原</b><br><b>yuán</b> | former, original, primary,<br>raw, level, cause, source  |
| 厂 (cliff)               | Pictophonetic - Cliff 厂<br>suggests the meaning while<br>spring 泉 (altered) provides the<br>pronunciation. |

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <b>追</b><br><b>zhuī</b> | to pursue, to chase after,<br>to expel   |
| 走 (walk)                | Pictophonetic - Walk 走<br>suggests the meaning while the<br>rest part provides the<br>pronunciation. |

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| <b>林</b><br><b>lín</b> | woods, forest, surname Lin                 |
| 木 (tree)               | Pictograph - Picture of the two<br>trees 木 |

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| <b>菜</b><br><b>cài</b> | dish (type of food),<br>vegetables, vegetable,<br>order, food                          |
| 艹 (grass)              | Pictophonetic - Plant 艹<br>suggests the meaning while 采<br>provides the pronunciation. |

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <b>坏(壞)</b><br><b>huài</b> | bad, rotten, spoiled,<br>broken, to break down       |
| 土 (earth)                  | Pictophonetic - earth or clay 土<br>with 不 (phonetic) |

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>种(種)</b><br><b>zhǒng</b><br><b>zhòng</b> | seed, race, breed,<br>kind (measure word),<br>type (measure word), to<br>plant, to cultivate |
| 禾 (grain)                                   | Pictophonetic - Grain 禾<br>suggests the meaning while 中<br>provides the pronunciation.       |

|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| <b>肚</b><br><b>dù</b> | belly, abdomen, bowels   |
| 月 (moon)              | Pictophonetic - Meat 月 with<br>the phonetic component 土<br>(earth) |

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <b>病</b><br><b>bìng</b> | ailment, sickness, illness,<br>disease, fall ill, sick, defect                           |
| 疒 (illness)             | Pictophonetic - illness 疒<br>suggests the meaning while 丙<br>provides the pronunciation. |

|                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| <b>饭(飯)</b><br><b>fàn</b> | meal, food, cuisine, cooked<br>rice                                   |
| 饣 (food)                  | Pictophonetic - Food 饣 with<br>the phonetic component 反<br>(opposite) |

舞

全

伤 傷

拍

告

机 機

因

诉

停

所 訴

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| <b>全</b><br><b>quán</b> | all, whole, entire, every, complete, surname Quan |
|                         | Ideograph - Jade 王 put 入 away for safety          |
| 人(person)               |   |

|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| <b>舞</b><br><b>wǔ</b> | dance, dancing, posture, prance, to dance, to brandish, to wield   |
|                       | Pictophonetic - Picture of two people back-to-back dancing 舛 suggests the meaning while 無 (abbreviated) provides the |
| 舛(contrary)           |  |

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| <b>拍</b><br><b>pāi</b> | to clap, to pat, to beat, to hit, to slap, to take (a picture), beat, racket  |
|                        | Pictophonetic - hand 扌 indicates the meaning while white 白 provides the sound |
| 扌(hand)                |   |

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| <b>伤(傷)</b><br><b>shāng</b> | injure, injury, wound, fall ill from   |
|                             | Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 傷, a person 人 getting injured, 易 provides sound |
| 亻(person)                   |  |

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| <b>机(機)</b><br><b>jī</b> | machine, opportunity, secret, desk, moment              |
|                          | Pictophonetic - A desk made of wood 木, 几 provides sound |
| 木(tree)                  |   |

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| <b>告</b><br><b>gào</b> | to tell, to inform, to say, to announce, to inform |
|                        | Ideograph - A cow (牛) speaks 口                     |
| 口(mouth)               |  |

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| <b>诉(訴)</b><br><b>sù</b> | to accuse, to sue, to inform, to narrate, to tell, to appeal, complaint, story, |
|                          | Pictophonetic - Speech 讠 with the phonetic component 斥 (blame)                  |
| 讠(speech)                |   |

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| <b>因</b><br><b>yīn</b> | cause, reason, because                        |
|                        | Pictograph - a person 大 lying on a mattress 冂 |
| 冂(enclosure)           |   |

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| <b>所</b><br><b>suǒ</b> | actually, place, location, classifier for houses, small buildings, institutions etc, particle |
|                        | Pictophonetic - Swinging an axe 斤 like a door 户. 户 provides the sound                         |
| 户(door)                |   |

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <b>停</b><br><b>tíng</b> | to stop, to halt, to park (a car), suspend, delay, suitable  |
|                         | Pictophonetic - A person 亻 stops by a pavilion 亭. Person 亻 suggests the meaning while 亭 provides the |
| 亻(person)               |  |

买 買

电 電

教

慢

旁

送

再

急

直

先

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <b>电(電)</b><br><b>diàn</b> | electric,electricity,<br>electrical,lightning                              |
|                            | Pictograph - Simplified form of 電, lightning from clouds 雨 to the ground 田 |
| <b>田</b> (field)           |  |

|                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| <b>买(買)</b><br><b>mǎi</b> | buy,purchase,bribe,<br>persuade,win over                            |
|                           | Ideograph - Simplified form of 買, buy with a bag (net 罒) of money 貝 |
| <b>一</b> (second)         |   |

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| <b>慢</b><br><b>màn</b> | slow(ly),leisurely,sluggish  |
|                        | Pictophonetic - Heart 忄 suggests the meaning while 曼 provides the pronunciation. |
| <b>忄</b> (heart)       |  |

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>教</b><br><b>jiào</b><br><b>jiāo</b> | class,education,to teach  |
|  | Pictophonetic - Script 攴 suggests the meaning while 孝 provides the pronunciation. |
| <b>攴</b> (script)                      |   |

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <b>送</b><br><b>sòng</b> | to see off,to send off,to<br>dispatch,to give      |
|                         | Ideograph - A person 关 walks 辶 to see somebody off |
| <b>辶</b> (walk)         |  |

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| <b>旁</b><br><b>páng</b> | beside,by side,close by,<br>near,one side,other,side,<br>self,the right-hand side of<br>split Chinese character |
|                         | Pictophonetic - Stand beside. Stand 立 (altered) suggests the meaning while 方 provides the pronunciation.        |
| <b>方</b> (square)       |   |

|                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| <b>急</b><br><b>jí</b> | hurried,worried,quick,<br>quickly,urgent,pressing,<br>anxious,to worry                         |
|                       | Pictophonetic - 心 suggests the meaning while 刍 (ancient form of 及) provides the pronunciation. |
| <b>心</b> (heart)      |  |

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| <b>再</b><br><b>zài</b> | again,once more,re-,<br>second,another,then<br>(after something, and not<br>until then) |
|                        | Pictograph - Picture of two fish on a line  |
| <b>冂</b> (down)        |   |

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <b>先</b><br><b>xiān</b> | first,former,previous,early,<br>prior,in advance         |
|                         | Ideograph - Walk (with foot 止) ahead of another person 儿 |
| <b>儿</b> (legs)         |  |

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| <b>直</b><br><b>zhí</b> | straight,vertical,erect,<br>frank,directly,straightly,<br>upright |
|                        | Ideograph - Ten 十 eyes 目 can see. Indicating no concealment       |
| <b>目</b> (eye)         |   |

蜜

答

采 採

蜂

连 連

许 許

希

夜

当 當

搬

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| <p>答</p> <p>dá<br/>dā</p> | <p>to answer,to reply,to return,to assent to</p>   |
|                           | <p>Pictophonetic - Bamboo 竹 suggests the meaning while 合 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>竹 (bamboo)</p>         |  |

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| <p>蜜</p> <p>mì</p> | <p>honey,sweet,nectar</p>  |
|                    | <p>Pictophonetic - Insect 虫 suggests the meaning while 必 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>虫 (insect)</p>  |  |

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| <p>蜂</p> <p>fēng</p> | <p>bee,wasp,hornet</p>   |
|                      | <p>Pictophonetic - Insect 虫 suggests the meaning while 丰 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>虫 (insect)</p>    |  |

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| <p>采(採)</p> <p>cǎi<br/>cài</p> | <p>to collect,to gather,to pick,to pluck</p>                  |
|                                | <p>Ideograph - Using hands 扌 to pick fruits from a tree 木</p> |
| <p>采</p>                       |   |

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| <p>许(許)</p> <p>xǔ</p> | <p>to allow,to permit,to promise,to betroth,to approve,to praise,to commend</p> |
|                       | <p>Pictophonetic - Approve with words 讠, 午 provides sound</p>                   |
| <p>讠 (speech)</p>     |   |

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <p>连(連)</p> <p>lián</p> | <p>to link,even,as,join, successively,continuous</p> |
|                         | <p>Ideograph - cart 车 on the move 辶</p>              |
| <p>辶 (walk)</p>         |  |

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| <p>夜</p> <p>yè</p> | <p>night,dark,in night,by night</p>                                |
|                    | <p>Ideograph - Night is when people 亻 stay indoors 宀 in dark 夕</p> |
| <p>夕 (night)</p>   |  |

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| <p>希</p> <p>xī</p> | <p>rare,infrequent,to hope,to expect,to strive for</p>          |
|                    | <p>Ideograph - A rare decoration (the cross) on the cloth 巾</p> |
| <p>巾 (towel)</p>   |   |

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| <p>搬</p> <p>bān</p> | <p>remove,transport,move, shift,apply indiscriminately,copy mechanically</p>           |
|                     | <p>Pictophonetic - Hand 扌 suggests the meaning while 般 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>扌 (hand)</p>     |  |

|                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <p>当(當)</p> <p>dāng<br/>dàng</p> | <p>to be,to act as,manage, withstand,when,during, ought,should,match equally,equal,same,</p> |
|                                  | <p>Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 當, Pictophonetic, field 田 with 尚 (phonetic)</p>        |
| <p>𠂇 (snout)</p>                 |  |



枝

雀

弯 彎

吹

分

座

刀

定

桌

拿

|                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| <b>雀</b><br><b>què</b><br><b>qiāo</b> | sparrow, a freckle, lentigo<br><br>Pictophonetic - Bird 隹 suggests the meaning while 小 provides the pronunciation. |
| <b>隹</b> (young)                      |  |

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| <b>枝</b><br><b>zhī</b> | branches, limbs, branch off, measure word for sticks<br><br>Pictophonetic - Wood 木 indicates the meaning while 支 provides the sound |
| <b>木</b> (tree)        |   |

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| <b>吹</b><br><b>chuī</b> | to blow, blast, puff, boast, brag, end in failure<br><br>Pictograph - a person blowing 欠 from the mouth 口 |
| <b>口</b> (mouth)        |   |

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| <b>弯(彎)</b><br><b>wān</b> | to bend, to turn, bent, curved<br><br>Pictophonetic - Bow 弓 suggests the meaning while 亦 provides the pronunciation. |
| <b>弓</b> (bow)            |  |

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| <b>座</b><br><b>zuò</b> | seat, base, stand, classifier for buildings, mountains, large solid things etc<br><br>Pictophonetic - Building 广 suggests the meaning while 坐 provides the pronunciation. |
| <b>广</b> (shelter)     |   |

|                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| <b>分</b><br><b>fēn</b><br><b>fèn</b> | to divide, to separate, to allocate, to distinguish (good and bad), part or subdivision, fraction, one<br><br>Ideograph - separate 八 with a knife 刀 |
| <b>刀</b> (knife)                     |   |

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <b>定</b><br><b>dìng</b> | to set, to fix, to determine, to decide, to order, fixed, definite, surely, definitely<br><br>Ideograph - People 人 settle 下 in the house 宀 |
| <b>宀</b> (roof)         |  |

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| <b>刀</b><br><b>dāo</b> | knife, blade, single-edged sword, Kangxi radical 18, (slang) dollar<br><br>Pictograph - picture of a knife |
| <b>刀</b> (knife)       |  |

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| <b>拿</b><br><b>ná</b> | to hold, to seize, to catch, to apprehend, to take<br><br>Pictophonetic - Hand 手 suggests the meaning while 合 provides the pronunciation. |
| <b>手</b> (hand)       |   |

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <b>桌</b><br><b>zhuō</b> | table, desk, stand, counter, measure word for meals or food<br><br>Pictophonetic - Wood 木 suggests the meaning while 卓 (altered) provides the pronunciation. |
| <b>木</b> (tree)         |  |

猪 豬

咬

牙

狼

安

流

猴

哈

桃

非

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 咬<br>yǎo  | bite,nip,grow  |
|           | Pictophonetic - Mouth 口 suggests the meaning while 交 provides the pronunciation. |
| 口 (mouth) |  |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 猪(豬)<br>zhū | hog,pig,swine,wild boar  |
|             | Pictophonetic - Dog 犭 suggests the meaning while 者 provides the pronunciation. |
| 犭 (dog)     |  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 狼<br>láng | wolf  |
|           | Pictophonetic - Animal 犭 suggests the meaning while 良 provides the pronunciation. |
| 犭 (dog)   |   |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 牙<br>yá  | tooth,molars,teeth,<br>serrated,Kangxi radical<br>92 |
|          | Pictograph - picture of teeth                        |
| 牙 (fang) |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 流<br>liú  | to flow,to spread,to<br>circulate,to move,to drift,<br>class                     |
|           | Pictophonetic - Water 氵 suggests the meaning while 留 provides the pronunciation. |
| 氵 (water) |  |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 安<br>ān  | content,calm,still,quiet,to<br>pacify,peace,safe,secure              |
|          | Ideograph - Women 女 inside<br>house 宀, suggesting safe and<br>secure |
| 宀 (roof) |  |

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| 哈<br>hā<br>hà<br>hǎ | laughter,yawn,abbr. for<br>Kazakhstan  |
|                     | Pictophonetic - Mouth 口 suggests the meaning while 合 provides the pronunciation. |
| 口 (mouth)           |  |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 猴<br>hóu | monkey,ape,monkey-like   |
|          | Pictophonetic - Dog 犭 suggests the meaning while 侯 provides the pronunciation. |
| 犭 (dog)  |  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 非<br>fēi  | not,negative,non-,<br>oppose,abbr. for Africa,<br>wrong,evil-doing,insist on,<br>simply must,Kangxi |
|           | Pictograph - Picture of two bird<br>wings opposite to each other                                    |
| 非 (wrong) |   |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 桃<br>táo | peach,marriage  |
|          | Pictophonetic - Tree 木 suggests the meaning while 兆 provides the pronunciation. |
| 木 (tree) |   |

冷

秋

鞋

梨 梨

包

背

行

记 記

次

救

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 秋<br>qiū  | autumn,fall,year   |
|           | Ideograph - Fall is the season when dry plants 禾 can catch fires 火 |
| 禾 (grain) |  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 冷<br>lěng | cold,lonely,cool  |
|           | Pictophonetic - Ice 冫 with the phonetic component 令 (order) |
| 冫 (ice)   |   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 梨(梨)<br>lí | pear,opera  |
|            | Pictophonetic - Tree 木 suggests the meaning while 利 provides the pronunciation. |
| 木 (tree)   |   |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 鞋<br>xié    | shoes,footwear in general  |
|             | Pictophonetic - Leather 革 suggests the meaning while 圭 provides the pronunciation. |
| 革 (leather) |  |

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| 背<br>bēi<br>bèi | back,back side,behind,to bear,to break,to violate                                |
|                 | Pictophonetic - Flesh 月 suggests the meaning while 北 provides the pronunciation. |
| 月 (moon)        |  |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 包<br>bāo | to cover,to wrap,to hold,to include,to take charge of, package,wrapper, container,bag,to hold or |
|          | Ideograph - Wrap 勹 a baby 巳 with cloth   |
| 勹 (wrap) |  |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| 记(記)<br>jì | to remember,to record,to note,mark,sign        |
|            | Pictophonetic - speak 讠 to oneself 己(phonetic) |
| 讠 (speech) |  |

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| 行<br>xíng<br>háng | all right, ok,to go,to walk, to move,to travel,to circulate,a row, profession,professional, |
|                   | Pictophonetic - Picture of a street intersection  |
| 行 (walk)          |   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 救<br>jiù   | to save,to assist,to rescue,to help, to aid, to relieve                                     |
|            | Pictophonetic - Go to rescue. Go 攵 suggests the meaning while 求 provides the pronunciation. |
| 攵 (script) |   |

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| 次<br>cì | order,sequence,second, the second (day,time etc), secondary,vice-,sub-, infra-,inferior quality, |
|         | Ideograph - a person 欠 spitting 冫  |
| 冫 (ice) |  |

终 終

读 讀

处 處

于 於

久

晴

母

蛋

米

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>读(讀)</b><br><b>dú</b><br><b>dòu</b> | to read,to study,to pronounce,to learn, reading,learning                          |
| <b>讠</b> (speech)                      | Pictophonetic - Speech 讠 suggests the meaning while 卖 provides the pronunciation. |

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| <b>终(終)</b><br><b>zhōng</b> | end,finally,in the end,to end  |
| <b>纟</b> (silk)             | Pictophonetic - Silk 纟 provides the meaning while 冬 provides the sound |

|                          |                                  |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>于(於)</b><br><b>yú</b> | in,on,at,go to,surname Yu        |
| <b>二</b> (second)        | Ideograph - Simplified form of 於 |

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>处(處)</b><br><b>chǔ</b><br><b>chù</b> | to reside,to live,to dwell,to be in,to be situated at,to stay,to get along with,to be in a position of,to deal |
| <b>夕</b> (go)                           | Ideograph - Simplified form of 處, the place 处 a tiger 虎 lives.   |

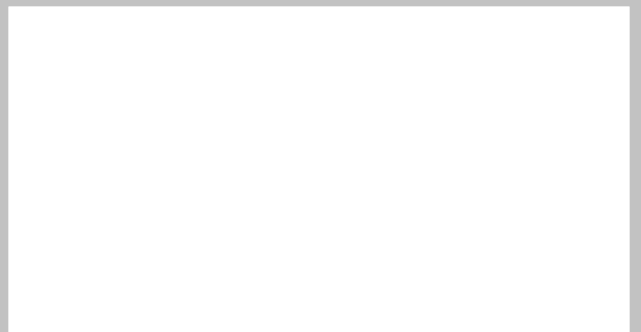
|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| <b>晴</b><br><b>qíng</b> | clear weather,fine weather   |
| <b>日</b> (sun)          | Pictophonetic - Sun 日 suggests the meaning while 青 provides the pronunciation. |

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| <b>久</b><br><b>jiǔ</b> | (long) time,(long) duration of time                            |
| <b>丿</b> (slash)       | Pictograph - a form of foot which detains someone from walking |

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| <b>蛋</b><br><b>dàn</b> | egg,oval shaped   |
| <b>虫</b> (insect)      | Pictophonetic - Insect 虫 suggests the meaning while 旦 provides the pronunciation. |

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| <b>母</b><br><b>mǔ</b> | mother,female elders, female,Kangxi Radical number 80 |
| <b>母</b> (mother)     | Pictograph - Picture of a woman with breasts          |

|                       |                                     |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>米</b><br><b>mǐ</b> | rice,surname Mi,Kangxi radical 119  |
| <b>米</b> (rice)       | Pictograph - Picture of rice grains |





同

校

场 場

运 運

笔 筆

班

球

名

蚂 螞

汗

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| 校<br>xiào<br>jiào | school, to proofread, to check, to compare, military field officer              |
|                   | Pictophonetic - Wood 木 suggests the meaning while 交 provides the pronunciation. |
| 木 (tree)          |   |

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| 同<br>tóng<br>tòng | like, same, similar, together, alike, with |
|                   | Ideograph - covered 冂 by one 一 mouth 口     |
| 口 (mouth)         |  |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 运(運)<br>yùn | to move, to ship, to run, to transport, to use, to apply, fortune, luck, fate |
|             | Pictophonetic - Walk 辶 with cloud 云 (phonetic)                                |
| 辶 (walk)    |   |

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| 场(場)<br>chǎng<br>cháng | open space, threshing floor, field, a stage, a farm, market, measure word for games, movies and |
|                        | Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 場, earth 土 with 易 (phonetic)                                 |
| 土 (earth)              |   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 班<br>bān  | team, class, squad, work shift, measure word for groups, ranking, surname Ban |
|           | Ideograph - two pieces of jades 王 with a knife 刂 in between                   |
| 刂 (knife) |   |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| 笔(筆)<br>bǐ | pen, pencil, writing brush, to write or compose, the strokes of Chinese characters, measure word |
|            | Ideograph - A brush made of bamboo 竹 and hair 毛  |
| 竹 (bamboo) |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 名<br>míng | name, famous, title, rank, noun (part of speech), place (e.g. among winners), measure word |
|           | Ideograph - Call 口 somebody at night 夕   |
| 口 (mouth) |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 球<br>qiú | ball, sphere, globe, round  |
|          | Pictophonetic - Jade 王 suggests the meaning while 求 provides the pronunciation. |
| 王 (jade) |   |

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| 汗<br>hàn<br>hán | sweat, perspiration, Khan (name)                  |
|                 | Pictophonetic - water 氵 (sweat) with 干 (phonetic) |
| 氵 (water)       |   |

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| 蚂(螞)<br>mǎ<br>mā<br>mà | ant, leech  |
|                        | Pictophonetic - Insect 虫 suggests the meaning while 马 provides the pronunciation. |
| 虫 (insect)             |   |

累

蚁 蟻

少

服

音

午

游

期

奇

戏 戲

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 蚁(蟻)<br>yǐ | ant   |
|            | Pictophonetic - Insect 虫 suggests the meaning while 义 provides the pronunciation. |
| 虫(insect)  |   |

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| 累<br>lèi<br>lěi<br>léi | tired, to accumulate, to implicate, to involve, to bother   |
|                        | Pictophonetic - It is hard work to make silk 糸. Silk 糸 suggests the meaning while 田 (simplified form of 畝) provides |
| 糸                      |   |

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| 服<br>fú | clothes, dress, wear, garment, to take (medicine) |
|         | Ideograph - a leaning 尸 person 月 with hands 又 up. |
| 月(moon) |   |

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| 少<br>shǎo<br>shào | few, little, lack, less, inadequate, young(shao4)     |
|                   | Ideograph - Split off 八 to make small and take away 丿 |
| 小(small)          |   |

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| 午<br>wǔ | 11 a.m.-1 p.m., 7th earthly branch, noon             |
|         | Pictograph - Picture of a pestle for grinding grains |
| 十(ten)  |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 音<br>yīn | sound, tone, noise, news, pitch, pronunciation, Kangxi radical 180, sonic |
|          | Pictograph - Pictures of tongue 立 and mouth 日                             |
| 音(sound) |   |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 期<br>qī<br>jī | a period of time, phase, stage, time, term, period, to hope, measure word for things that can be divided |
|               | Pictophonetic - Month 月 suggests the meaning while 其 provides the pronunciation.                         |
| 月(moon)       |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 游<br>yóu | to walk, to tour, to roam, to travel, to float, to drift, to wander, to swim, surname You, swimming |
|          | Pictophonetic - Water 氵 suggests the meaning while 游 provides the pronunciation.                    |
| 氵(water) |   |

|            |                                      |
|------------|--------------------------------------|
| 戏(戲)<br>xì | trick, drama, play, show, have fun   |
|            | Ideograph - hand 又 playing a spear 戈 |
| 戈(spear)   |                                      |

|               |                                     |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| 奇<br>qí<br>jī | odd, strange, unusual, uncanny      |
|               | Ideograph - A person 大 on a horse 可 |
| 大(big)        |                                     |

拾

怪

短

热 熱

假

作

父

节 節

祖

礼 禮

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 怪<br>guài | strange,unusual,peculiar,<br>queer,to blame,monster                     |
|           | Pictophonetic - Heart 忄 suggests the meaning while 圣 provides the sound |
| 忄 (heart) |   |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 拾<br>shí | to pick up,to collect,to tidy<br>up,accounting form of the<br>numeral ten |
|          | Pictophonetic - Hand 扌 implies the meaning while 合 provides the sound     |
| 扌 (hand) |   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 热(熱)<br>rè | heat,to heat up,fervent,<br>hot (of weather),to warm<br>up,restless,zeal        |
|            | Pictophonetic - Fire 火 suggests the meaning while 执 provides the pronunciation. |
| 火 (fire)   |   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 短<br>duǎn | short,brief,deficient,<br>lacking   |
|           | Pictophonetic - Dart 矢 suggests the meaning while 亘 provides the pronunciation. |
| 矢 (arrow) |   |

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| 作<br>zuò<br>zuō | make,work,compose,<br>write,act,perform                |
|                 | Pictophonetic - Person 亻 with the phonetic component 乍 |
| 亻 (person)      |  |

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| 假<br>jiǎ<br>jià | fake,false,artificial,to<br>borrow,if,suppose                                     |
|                 | Pictophonetic - Person 亻 suggests the meaning while 段 provides the pronunciation. |
| 亻 (person)      |   |

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| 节(節)<br>jié<br>jiē | festival,section,segment,<br>point,part,to economize,to<br>save,temperate,measure<br>word for segments, |
|                    | Pictophonetic - Simplified form 節, a section of bamboo , 卩 provides sound                               |
| 艹 (grass)          |   |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| 父<br>fù    | father,dad,KangXi radical<br>number 88 |
|            | Pictograph - Picture of hand with ax   |
| 父 (father) |  |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 礼(禮)<br>lǐ | social custom,gift,<br>propriety,rite,manners,<br>courtesy              |
|            | Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 禮, the altar 礻 (示) with 豊 (phonetic) |
| 礻 (spirit) |   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 祖<br>zǔ    | ancestor,forefather,<br>grandparents,surname Zu                                 |
|            | Pictophonetic - cult 礻 suggests the meaning while 且 provides the pronunciation. |
| 礻 (spirit) |   |

扫 掃

双 雙

抱

叔

感

勤

相

已

泳

夏

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| 双(雙)<br>shuāng | two,double,pair,both,<br>surname Shuang,<br>measure word for things<br>that are in pairs, such as |
|                | Ideograph - two hands 又   |
| 又 (again)      |   |

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| 扫(掃)<br>sǎo<br>sào | to sweep, to clean, to<br>wipe out, to mop up, to<br>weed out,broom(sao4)       |
|                    | Pictophonetic - Simplified form<br>of 掃, sweep with hand 扌, 帚<br>provides sound |
| 扌 (hand)           |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 叔<br>shū  | uncle,fathers younger<br>brother,husbands<br>younger brother |
|           | Ideograph - Hand 扌 picking<br>peppers 示                      |
| 又 (again) |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 抱<br>bào | to hold,to carry (in ones<br>arms),to hug or embrace,<br>to surround,to cherish |
|          | Pictophonetic - Hand 扌<br>indicates the meaning while 包<br>provides the sound   |
| 扌 (hand) |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 勤<br>qín  | diligent,frequent,<br>industrious, attentive   |
|           | Pictophonetic - Force 力<br>suggests the meaning while 堇<br>provides the pronunciation. |
| 力 (power) |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 感<br>gǎn  | to feel,to move,to touch,to<br>affect,perceive,emotion                                 |
|           | Pictophonetic - Heart 心<br>suggests the meaning while 咸<br>provides the pronunciation. |
| 心 (heart) |  |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 已<br>yǐ     | already,finished,stop,<br>then,afterwards |
|             | Pictograph - picture of a snake           |
| 己 (oneself) |   |

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| 相<br>xiāng<br>xiàng | mutual,reciprocal,each<br>other,one another, |
|                     | Ideograph - Stare 目 at a tree<br>木           |
| 目 (eye)             |  |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 夏<br>xià      | summer,the Xia or Hsia<br>dynasty                      |
|               | Ideograph - One 一 person 自<br>walks 夊 slowly in summer |
| 夊 (go slowly) |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 泳<br>yǒng | dive,swim  |
|           | Pictophonetic - Swim in the<br>water 氵. 永 provides the sound |
| 氵 (water) |  |



表

姨

灯 燈

功

关 關

昨

结 結

难 難

市

甜

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 姨<br>yí   | mothers sister,aunt  |
|           | Pictophonetic - Woman 女 suggests the meaning while 夷 provides the pronunciation. |
| 女 (woman) |  |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 表<br>biǎo   | to show,to express,to manifest,outside, appearance,a watch, family relationship via |
|             | Ideograph - Fur 毛 and clothing 衣, suggesting outside and appearance.                |
| 衣 (clothes) |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 功<br>gōng | merit,achievement,result, service,accomplishment, work (phys.) |
|           | Ideograph - results after work 工 with strength or power 力      |
| 力 (power) |  |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 灯(燈)<br>dēng | lamp,light,lantern                            |
|              | Pictophonetic - fire 火 with nail 丁 (phonetic) |
| 火 (fire)     |   |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 昨<br>zuó | yesterday,in former times, past  |
|          | Pictophonetic - Day 日 suggests the meaning while 乍 provides the pronunciation. |
| 日 (sun)  |  |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 关(關)<br>guān | mountain pass,to close,to shut,to turn off,to concern,to involve, relation,surname Guan |
|              | Ideograph - Simplified form of 關, 門 is closed with wood bars 卯                          |
| 丿 (eight)    |   |

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| 难(難)<br>nán<br>nàn | difficult,arduous,hard, unable,problem,not good, problem,disaster,calamity          |
|                    | Ideograph - It is a difficult situation when holding a baby bird 隹 on one's hand 又. |
| 隹 (young)          |   |

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| 结(結)<br>jié<br>jiē | to bear fruit,to produce, firm,solid,knot,tie,to join,to connect                  |
|                    | Pictophonetic - String 纟 suggests the meaning while 吉 provides the pronunciation. |
| 纟 (silk)           |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 甜<br>tián | sweet,sweetness  |
|           | Pictophonetic - Sweet 甘 suggests the meaning while 舌 provides the pronunciation. |
| 甘 (sweat) |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 市<br>shì  | market,fair,city,town,trade  |
|           | Ideograph - Distant land 阝 with an early form of 及 and altered 之, provides sound |
| 巾 (towel) |  |

些

街

医 醫

城

清

村

洁 潔

院

店

闹 鬧

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 街<br>jiē | street,road,thoroughfare  |
|          | Pictophonetic - Walk 行 suggests the meaning while 圭 provides the pronunciation. |
| 行(walk)  |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 些<br>xiē  | little,few,rather,<br>somewhat,some,several,                                   |
|           | Pictophonetic - Two 二 indicates the meaning, a few, while 此 provides the sound |
| 二(second) |  |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 城<br>chéng | castle,city,town,<br>municipality                                       |
|            | Pictophonetic - Earth 土 suggests the meaning while 成 provides the sound |
| 土(earth)   |   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 医(醫)<br>yī | medical,medicine,doctor,<br>to cure,to treat                      |
|            | Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 醫, alcohol 酉 with 殳 (phonetic) |
| 匚(hiding)  |   |

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 村<br>cūn | village,hamlet,<br>countryside,simple-<br>minded,vulgar,coarse |
|          | Pictophonetic - Wood 木 with inch 寸 (phonetic)                  |
| 木(tree)  |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 清<br>qīng | clear,distinct,clean,<br>peaceful,complete,pure,<br>the Qing dynasty (1644-1911) |
|           | Pictophonetic - Water 氵 suggests the meaning while 青 provides the pronunciation. |
| 氵(water)  |  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 院<br>yuàn | courtyard,yard,court,<br>school   |
|           | Pictophonetic - Town 阝 suggests the meaning while 完 provides the pronunciation. |
| 阝(place)  |   |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 洁(潔)<br>jié | clean,purify,pure  |
|             | Pictophonetic - Water 氵 suggests the meaning while 吉 provides the pronunciation. |
| 氵(water)    |  |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 闹(鬧)<br>nào | noisy,to quarrel,to dispute<br>hotly,to make noise or<br>disturbance |
|             | Ideograph - As noise as in the front door 门 of the market 市          |
| 门(gate)     |  |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| 店<br>diàn  | shop,store,inn,hotel   |
|            | Pictophonetic - Building 广 represents the meaning while 占 provides the sound |
| 广(shelter) |  |

滾 滾

低

除

合

抹

左

右

椅

勞 勞

推

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| 低<br>dī    | to lower (ones head),to<br>let droop,to hang down,<br>low,to incline,beneath,low |
|            | Pictophonetic - Person 亻 with<br>the phonetic component 氏                        |
| 亻 (person) |  |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 滚(滾)<br>gǔn | to turn,to boil,to roll  |
|             | Pictophonetic - Water 氵<br>suggests the meaning while 滾<br>provides the pronunciation. |
| 氵 (water)   |  |

|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| 合<br>hé<br>gě | combine,unite,join,gather                                    |
|               | Ideograph - join upper part 亼<br>and lower part 口 of a mouth |
| 人(person)     |  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 除<br>chú  | except,to eliminate,to<br>remove,to do away with,<br>to wipe out,to divide            |
|           | Pictophonetic - Town 阝<br>suggests the meaning while 余<br>provides the pronunciation. |
| 阝 (place) |   |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 左<br>zuǒ | left,surname Zuo  |
|          | Ideograph - Picture of left hand<br>holding an object 工 |
| 工(work)  |   |

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| 抹<br>mǒ<br>mò<br>mā | to smear,to wipe,to erase,<br>(classifier for wisps of<br>cloud),to wipe off  |
|                     | Pictophonetic - Hand 扌<br>indicates the meaning while 末<br>provides the sound |
| 扌 (hand)            |   |

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| 椅<br>yǐ | chair,seat  |
|         | Pictophonetic - Wood 木<br>suggests the meaning while 奇<br>provides the pronunciation. |
| 木(tree) |   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 右<br>yòu  | right,right-wing  |
|           | Pictophonetic - Right hand 又<br>with mouth 口. 又 provides<br>sound |
| 口 (mouth) |   |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 推<br>tuī | to push,to refuse<br>(responsibility),to shove,<br>to expel,to push forward           |
|          | Pictophonetic - Hand 扌<br>suggests the meaning while 隹<br>provides the pronunciation. |
| 扌 (hand) |   |

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| 劳(勞)<br>láo | to labor,to take the toil,to<br>work,to trouble,to worry,to<br>bother |
|             | Ideograph - a men working 力<br>with a grass 艹 on his head             |
| 力 (power)   |   |

醒 曬

晒

险 險

危

离 離

纸 紙

重

信

各

近

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 晒(曬)<br>shài | to dry in sun,to expose to sun   |
|              | Pictophonetic - Sun 日 suggests the meaning while 西 provides the pronunciation. |
| 日 (sun)      |  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 醒<br>xǐng | to wake up,to awaken,to be awake,to sober up,to startle                         |
|           | Pictophonetic - Wine 酉 suggests the meaning while 星 provides the pronunciation. |
| 酉 (wine)  |   |

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| 危<br>wēi<br>wéi | dangerous,precarious, high                                      |
|                 | Ideograph - a person 卩 standing on a cliff 产, suggesting danger |
| 卩 (seal)        |   |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 险(險)<br>xiǎn | danger,dangerous, rugged,narrow pass, strategic point                           |
|              | Pictophonetic - Town 阝 suggests the meaning while 金 provides the pronunciation. |
| 阝 (place)    |   |

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 纸(紙)<br>zhǐ | paper  |
|             | Pictophonetic - Strings 纟 with the phonetic component 氏 (clan, family) |
| 纟 (silk)    |  |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 离(離)<br>lí | to leave,to depart,to go away,be far away from,do without   |
|            | Pictophonetic - Simplified form of 離. Baby bird 隹 leaving its nest. 隹 suggests the meaning while 离 provides the |
| 内 (track)  |   |

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| 信<br>xìn   | trust,believe,letter,sign, evidence   |
|            | Pictophonetic - Person 亻 suggests the meaning while 言 provides the pronunciation. |
| 亻 (person) |   |

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| 重<br>chóng<br>zhòng | heavy,weighty,double,to repeat,repitation,iteration, again,a layer |
|                     | Ideograph - one thousand 千 mile 里 is repeating of miles 里          |
| 里                   |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 近<br>jìn | near,close,approach, approximately,intimate                 |
|          | Pictophonetic - not far to walk 辶 to. 斤 (ax) provides sound |
| 辶 (walk) |   |

|           |                                     |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|
| 各<br>gè   | each,individually,every,all         |
|           | Ideograph - walking 夊 and talking 口 |
| 口 (mouth) |                                     |



饿 餓

平

粒

糖

痛

刷

血

皮

破

踢

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| <p>平</p> <p>píng</p> | <p>flat,level,equal,to tie (make the same score),to draw (score),calm, peaceful,,surname Ping</p> <p>Pictograph - Picture of a level object</p> |
| <p>干(dry)</p>        |   |

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| <p>饿(餓)</p> <p>è</p> | <p>to be hungry,hunger,be greedy for</p> <p>Pictophonetic - Food 饣 suggests the meaning while 我 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>饣 (food)</p>      |   |

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| <p>糖</p> <p>táng</p> | <p>sugar,candy,sweets, sugared</p> <p>Pictophonetic - Rice 米 suggests the meaning while 唐 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>米(rice)</p>       |   |

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| <p>粒</p> <p>lì</p> | <p>a grain,a granule,small particle,measure word for small round things (peas, bullets, peanuts, pills,</p> <p>Pictophonetic - Rice 米 suggests the meaning while 立 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>米(rice)</p>     |  |

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| <p>刷</p> <p>shuā</p> | <p>to brush,to paint,to scrub, to daub,to paste up,to skip class (of students),to fire from a job</p> <p>Pictophonetic - Knife 刂 suggests the meaning while the left component provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>刂 (knife)</p>     |  |

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| <p>痛</p> <p>tòng</p> | <p>ache,pain,sorrow</p> <p>Pictophonetic - Illness 疒 suggests the meaning while 甬 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>疒 (illness)</p>   |   |

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| <p>皮</p> <p>pí</p> | <p>skin,hide,fur,feather, outer,Kangxi radical 107</p> <p>Ideograph - Hand 又 and the picture of a hanging animal, suggesting stripping the skin from the animal</p> |
| <p>皮(skin)</p>     |   |

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| <p>血</p> <p>xuè<br/>xiě</p> | <p>blood,KangXi radical number 143</p> <p>Pictograph - a bowl 皿 of blood 丩</p> |
| <p>血(blood)</p>             |  |

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| <p>踢</p> <p>tī</p> | <p>to kick</p> <p>Pictophonetic - Foot 足 suggests the meaning while 易 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>足(foot)</p>     |   |

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| <p>破</p> <p>pò</p> | <p>to break,to split,to ruin,to destroy,to rout,broken, damaged,worn out</p> <p>Pictophonetic - Rock 石 suggests the meaning while 皮 provides the pronunciation.</p> |
| <p>石(stone)</p>    |   |

忽

伸

抓

死

味

极 極

苦

藏

岁 歲

握

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| 伸<br>shēn  | extend, stretch out, open up, trust                    |
|            | Pictophonetic - Person 亻 with the phonetic component 申 |
| 亻 (person) |  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 忽<br>hū   | suddenly, abruptly, to neglect  |
|           | Pictophonetic - Heart 心 provides the meaning while 勿 provides the sound |
| 心 (heart) |   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 死<br>sǐ   | die, dead, death, impassable, uncrossable, inflexible, rigid, extremely |
|           | Ideograph - Dead body 歹 of a man 匕                                      |
| 歹 (death) |   |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 抓<br>zhuā | to scratch, to clutch, to seize, to grab, to catch, to arrest |
|           | Pictophonetic - grab with a hand 扌, claw 爪 provides sound     |
| 扌 (hand)  |   |

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| 极(極)<br>jí | extremely, utmost, top, pole (geography, physics), furthest, final |
|            | Pictophonetic - Wood 木 with 及 (phonetic)                           |
| 木 (tree)   |  |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 味<br>wèi  | taste, smell, odor, delicacy   |
|           | Pictophonetic - Mouth 口 indicates the meaning while 未 provides the sound |
| 口 (mouth) |  |

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| 藏<br>cáng<br>zàng | hide, conceal, hoard, store up, Tibet (zàng4)   |
|                   | Pictophonetic - Hiding in the grass. Grass 艹 suggests the meaning while 臧 provides the pronunciation. |
| 艹 (grass)         |   |

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 苦<br>kǔ   | bitter, hardship, suffering, intensely, miserable, painful             |
|           | Pictophonetic - Grass indicates the meaning while 古 provides the sound |
| 艹 (grass) |  |

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 握<br>wò  | to shake hands, to hold, to grasp   |
|          | Pictophonetic - Hand 扌 suggests the meaning while 屋 provides the pronunciation. |
| 扌 (hand) |   |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| 岁(歲)<br>suì  | year, years old, age, harvest, classifier for years old  |
|              | Ideograph - Simplified form of 歲, footsteps 止 with harvesting 戌, once a year. 戌 provides sound |
| 山 (mountain) |  |